

PROJECT OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES OF BOTANY HONOURS

LIST OF STUDENTS: 05

- 1. AYAN MALIK**
- 2. DEBOJYOTI ROY**
- 3. MONALISHA MAJI**
- 4. SANNIK MISHRA**
- 5. SINIGDHA BHATTACHARYYA**

TITLE OF THE PROJECT : MUNICIPAL SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT AND HANDLING

DURATION WITH DATE : 20 DAYS. (01.12.2022) :

SEM-4 (AECC-1) ENVS PROJECT 2022-2023				
TOPIC WISE DISTRIBUTION				
(B.A. GENERAL MORNING AND DAY SECTION) & B.A. (HONS.), B.SC. (HONS. & GENERAL) AND B.COM (HONS. & GENERAL) 2022				
Sl.	TOPIC	TEACHER	DEPARTMENT	STUDENTS DESCRIPTION
1	Municipal solid waste management and handling	KCS,BG	PHYSICS	ALL B.Sc. (Hons. & General)
2	Municipal solid waste management and handling	MS(Corr)	COMMERCE	ALL GEOGRAPHY (Hons.) & ALL B.COM (Hons. and General)
3	Environmental pollution - Urban/Rural/Industrial/Agricultural	PR(CHEM)	CHEMISTRY	ALL POLITICAL SCIENCE (Hons.)
4	Study of common Plants/Insect/Birds/Wild life etc.	SR(JZ)	ZOOLOGY	ALL HISTORY (Hons.)
5	Study of simple ecosystems: Pond/River/Hill slope etc.	RP	BOTANY	ALL SANSKRIT (Hons.)
6	Municipal solid waste management and handling	AKB	COMMERCE	ALL BENGALI (Hons.)
7	Environmental assets - River/Forest/Grassland/Hill/Mountain etc.	TK	GEOGRAPHY	ALL PHILOSOPHY (Hons.)
8	Environmental pollution - Urban/Rural/Industrial/Agricultural	PD	ECONOMICS	ALL ENGLISH (Hons.)
9	Municipal solid waste management and handling	MD	PHYSICS	B.A. GEN. MORNING SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 1 TO 200)
10	Municipal solid waste management and handling	KM	PHYSICS	B.A. GEN. MORNING SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 201 TO 380)
11	Municipal solid waste management and handling	MS(Eca)	ECONOMICS	B.A. GEN. MORNING SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 381 TO REST)
12	Study of simple ecosystems: Pond/River/Hill slope etc.	KK	ZOOLOGY	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 534 TO 603)
13	Study of simple ecosystems: Pond/River/Hill slope etc.	ANR ✓	ZOOLOGY	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 604 TO 675)
14	Study of simple ecosystems: Pond/River/Hill slope etc.	PR ✓	ZOOLOGY	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 676 TO 747)
15	Study of simple ecosystems: Pond/River/Hill slope etc.	NR	ZOOLOGY	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 748 TO 818)
16	Environmental pollution - Urban/Rural/Industrial/Agricultural	SKS	CHEMISTRY	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 819 TO 889)
17	Environmental pollution - Urban/Rural/Industrial/Agricultural	DD	CHEMISTRY	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 890 TO 960)
18	Study of common Plants/Insect/Birds/Wild life etc.	AR(BOT)	BOTANY	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 961 TO 1030)
19	Municipal solid waste management and handling	AP(Eca)	ECONOMICS	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 1031 TO 1110)
20	Municipal solid waste management and handling	MIRG ✓	MATHEMATICS	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 1111 TO 1198)
21	Municipal solid waste management and handling	BR	PHYSICS	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 1199 TO REST)

Last date of Project Submission[ENVS]: 20.12.2022



Signature
01.12.2022
Teacher-in-charge
Gushkang Mahardiyaya

PROJECT WORK COMPLETION CERTIFICATE :

REPORT OF THE FIELD WORK :

SAMPLE PHOTOGRAPH OF THE FIELD WORK:

PERMISSION LETTER FOR FIELD WORK FROM COMPETENT AUTHORITY

PROJECT OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES OF CHEMISTRY HONOURS

LIST OF STUDENTS: 06

- 1. ANUSKA DEY**
- 2. EUSUF ALI KHAN**
- 3. MINAKSHI CHATTOPADHYAY**
- 4. RAJESH GHOSH**
- 5. SUBRATA MAJI**
- 6. SUBRATA PRAMANIK**

TITLE OF THE PROJECT : MUNICIPAL SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT AND HANDLING

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20	Municipal solid waste management and handling	MRG ✓	MATHEMATICS	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 1111 TO 1198)
21	Municipal solid waste management and handling	BR	PHYSICS	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 1199 TO REST)

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Rajesh
01.12.2022
Teacher-in-charge
Gushkang Mahavidyalaya

PROJECT WORK COMPLETION CERTIFICATE :

REPORT OF THE FIELD WORK :

SAMPLE PHOTOGRAPH OF THE FIELD WORK :

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PROJECT OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES OF COMMERCE

LIST OF STUDENTS: 11

- 1. SUBHODIP SHARMA**
- 2. AMIT PATAR**
- 3. FORID SHAH**
- 4. RITAM GHOSH**
- 5. ASIS ROY**
- 6. MUNSHI HASIMUDDIN**
- 7. NAYAN BHASKAR**
- 8. PRIYA MONDAL**
- 9. SOUMAJIT BAIRAGYA**
- 10. SOUVIK PAL**
- 11. URMİ BANERJEE**

TITLE OF THE PROJECT : MUNICIPAL SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT AND HANDLING

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11	Municipal solid waste management and handling	MS(Eco)	ECONOMICS	B.A. GEN. MORNING SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 381 TO REST)
12	Study of simple ecosystems: Pond/River/Hill slope etc.	KK	ZOOLOGY	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 534 TO 603)
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14	Study of simple ecosystems: Pond/River/Hill slope etc.	PR ✓	ZOOLOGY	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 676 TO 747)
15	Study of simple ecosystems: Pond/River/Hill slope etc.	NR	ZOOLOGY	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 748 TO 818)
16	Environmental pollution - Urban/Rural/Industrial/Agricultural	SK.S	CHEMISTRY	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 819 TO 989)
17	Environmental pollution - Urban/Rural/Industrial/Agricultural	DD	CHEMISTRY	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 890 TO 960)
18	Study of common Plants/Insect /Birds/Wild life etc.	AR(BOT)	BOTANY	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 961 TO 1030)
19	Municipal solid waste management and handling	AP(Eco)	ECONOMICS	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 1031 TO 1100)
20	Municipal solid waste management and handling	MRG ✓	MATHEMATICS	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 1111 TO 1198)
21	Municipal solid waste management and handling	BR	PHYSICS	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 1199 TO REST)

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21.12.2022
Teacher-in-charge
Gubkara Mahavidyalaya

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**(WORK IS TO BE PERFORMED (COMPULSORY) AS PER THE SYLLABUS OF CBCS
B.A/ B.SC/ B.COM (SEMESTER-I) IN ENVIRONJMENTAL STUDIES OF BURDWAN UNIVERSITY).**

PROJECT OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES OF ENGLISH HONOURS

LIST OF STUDENTS: 53

- 1. FARDIN HAQUE MONDAL**
- 2. AYESA SIDDIKA**
- 3. LAILA KHATUN**
- 4. MARIYAMA KHATUN**
- 5. MOLLA ABDUL ARIF**
- 6. APURBA SHIL**
- 7. CHINMAY KARMAKAR**
- 8. CHITRA GHOSH**
- 9. MANDIRA MONDAL**
- 10. MARUF SHAH ALAM**
- 11. SUSMITA GHOSH**
- 12. ARNAB MAL**
- 13. HIMADRI MONDAL**
- 14. PAPUN KUMAR MALIK**
- 15. SNEHA BAGDI**
- 16. UNMESH MAJI**
- 17. ANJAN HEMBRAM**
- 18. RATALI MARDI**
- 19. SEBIKA MURMU**
- 20. ANANYA PAL**
- 21. ANKANA GHOSH**
- 22. ARISHA KHAN**
- 23. ASRAFUL ISLAM**
- 24. ATREYEE GHOSH**
- 25. BRISTI GHOSH**

26. DEBOPRIYA PAUL
27. INDIRA ROY
28. JAYASHREE DUTTA
29. KABERI GHOSH
30. NURJAHAN KHATUN
31. PIYA CHAKRABORTY
32. PRIYA GHOSH
33. RANIT PRAMANIK
34. RIMI SARKAR
35. RIMPA GHOSH
36. RITAM GHOSH
37. SALMA KHATUN
38. SAMAPTI CHATTERJEE
39. SANDIP PAUL
40. SAYAN MONDAL
41. SAYANTI PAL
42. SHRUTI DAS BAIRAGYA
43. SK ROHAN
44. SMRITIPRIYA MUKHERJEE
45. SOHINI PAL
46. SRIYA KARMAKAR
47. SUBHAM DAS
48. SUCHETA MUKHOPADHYAY
49. SUMANA HAZRA
50. SUMITRA PAL
51. SUSMITA SENGUPTA
52. SWAGATA ADHIKARY
53. TUSHAR MONDAL

**TITLE OF THE PROJECT : (ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION:
URBAN/RURAL/INDUSTRIAL/AGRICULTURAL)**

DURATION WITH DATE : 20 DAYS. (01.12.2022) :

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11	Municipal solid waste management and handling	MS(Eco)	ECONOMICS	B.A. GEN. MORNING SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 391 TO REST)
12	Study of simple ecosystems: Pond/River/Hill slope etc.	RK	ZOOLOGY	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 534 TO 603)
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20	Municipal solid waste management and handling	MRG ✓	MATHEMATICS	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 1101 TO 1198)
21	Municipal solid waste management and handling	BR	PHYSICS	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 1199 TO REST)

Last date of Project Submission(ENVS): 20.12.2022



Signature
01.12.2022
Teacher-in-charge
Gurkarna Mahapatra

PROJECT WORK COMPLETION CERTIFICATE :

REPORT OF THE FIELD WORK : (PDF OF REPORT OF SMRITIPRIYA MUKHERJEE)

SAMPLE PHOTOGRAPH OF THE FIELD WORK :

PERMISSION LETTER FOR FIELD WORK FROM COMPETENT AUTHORITY

THE UNIVERSITY OF BURDWAN



GUSKARA MAHAVIDYALAYA

B.A (HONS) SEM-I EXAMINATION

ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES (NEW SYLLABUS)

PROJECT REPORT ON- ENVIRONMENTAL
POLLUTION (AGRICULTURE).

SUBMITTED TO- DR. PAPITA DUTTA

NAME- SMRITIPRIYA MUKHERJEE

CLASS- B.A 1ST SEM (ENGLISH HONS)

ROLL NO- 185(DAY)

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1. Introduction

Agriculture is a source of economic development and livelihood on one hand, but Pollution due to it can lead to a number of environmental and health hazards. The nature of pollutants and the way they behave in environment are of high importance.

Agriculture pollution is defined as the phenomena of damage, contamination and degradation of environment and ecosystem, and health hazards due to the by-products of farming practices. The relationship of agriculture with the biotic and abiotic factors of environment forms a loop known as PSR loop:

- Pressure (P): Stress on environment from agricultural activities changes in the state or condition of environment.
- State (S): Condition of the present environment and its resources.
- Response (R): as shown by the society to the stresses on the changing environmental conditions.

There is a need for reliable information about our environment, composition and properties of variety of agricultural pollution, and their mode of action to understand pollution hazards that ~~result~~ resulted due to agriculture. ~~the~~

2. Air Pollution and Agriculture

Air pollution is the term used to describe the contamination due to some unwanted materials; solid, liquid, or gaseous substances present in the environment. Agricultural field is related to air pollution in two ways.

- ⊕ Nonagricultural resources give rise to air pollutants that can affect agricultural crops directly.
- ⊕ Agricultural activities give rise to pollutants affecting air, environment and other areas.

It has an adverse impact on crop's production quality and yield. Crops can be badly affected. ~~These~~ These pollutants can be toxic chemicals, greenhouse gases and their harmful airborne particles. Some of these pollutants are described below:

⊕ Ozone :-

Ozone is considered to be an important pollutant, and its harsh effects on the growth of crops were first observed in 1944. It is formed by the complex photochemical reactions occurring in the atmosphere involving nitrogen oxides, carbon monoxide, and volatile substances. By burning fossil fuels and through gasoline engines, these substances are

produced which contribute to the ozone formation. It can cause damage to many plant species such as cucumbers, grape, tomato, onion, potato, radish, and tobacco crop.

⊛ Greenhouse Gases :-

These gases absorb infrared radiations of sunlight which are reflected back into the atmosphere and in this way maintain the Earth's temperature. This process is known as greenhouse effect, but due to imbalance between the sources and sinks of these gases, their concentration in the atmosphere is increasing day by day which is a potential threat to our Earth's pollution and now they are becoming the major contributors of changes in the atmosphere and climate. These gases not only affect agriculture but also contribute to the production of these gases. ~~not only~~ It is an important fact that 20% of these gases are produced through agriculture pollution. These gases mainly ~~include~~ include carbon dioxide (CO_2), nitrous oxide, and methane, usually produce from wetlands

⊛ Sulfur Dioxide :-

It is a primary pollutant emitted in the air directly and is a mixture of sulfur and oxygen compounds. This gas is mainly produced by combustion of fossil fuels, coal, oils and other industrial heating

Processes. soybean is the most affected crop due to sulfur dioxide pollution. Because of its solubility and hydration property, it is ~~easy~~ easily taken up by the stomata of plants and this can lead to two forms of injury, mild or acute form and severe or chronic injury. In case of injury, necrotic lesions are seen on both sides of the leaf along the veins and margins occurring due to the uptake of high sulfur dioxide concentrations in a shorter time period, while in chronic injury there is an exposure to the sulfur dioxide concentrations for a longer period, which leads to chlorosis.

Crop plants such as alfalfa, barley, radish, spinach and tobacco are sensitive to this gas. It is also the main reason of acidic rain that damages the root and shoot system of plant species and drains out many important minerals and nutrients from the soil and the crops. Oxygen and sulfur dioxide gases react to produce sulfur trioxide, which further reacts with water vapors present in the air to form sulfuric acid or acid rain. Sulfuric acid and sulfurous acid both can cause indirect damages to trees and plants.

3. Impact of Agriculture on Air quality:-

This part focuses upon the impact of agricultural technology on air pollution. Different processes are carried out in this field, which badly affected the environment.

⊗ Agriculture Burning:-

It is the process of burning waste material coming from agriculture practices and is carried out for clearance of land, shrubs, ~~pests~~ pests and production of better quality crops by getting nutrients from the land. The by-products of this process including certain chemical substances, smoke and particulate matter which pollute the air and are harmful for health. This also releases carbon dioxide, carbon monoxide and sulfur dioxide, which not only affect atmosphere but also the the crops

⊗ Rice Field as a source of Methane gas:-

The fields in which rice is grown are flooded with water, which are an important source of methane gas production. These fields provide favourable conditions to the methanogenic bacteria like humidity, organic substances and environment limited in oxygen supply. When organic matter is nogenic bacteria carry out the conversion

of these substance into methane gas, which ultimately pollutes air.

* Particulate Matter :-

It is the mixture of sulfate, ~~magi~~ organic and elemental carbon, solid compounds, dust nitrate and small droplets of liquid. Their diameter ranges from $>2.5 \mu\text{m}$ to $<10 \mu\text{m}$. It can also be resulted from wind erosion, tillage process performed to prepare land for agricultural purposes, by burning of crops and can be formed during the reactions of sulfur and nitrogen oxides.

They badly affected the vegetation by interfering with the pesticides. Besides this, alkaline dust may increase the alkalinity of the cultivating land, ~~inhab~~ inhibiting the crops growth and death of leaf tissue.

* Use of Fertilizers :-

Fertilizers are added to soil to increased fertility and nutrient quantity of the soil for better crop production. These can be chemical or mineral fertilizers and ~~ca~~ nitrogen, phosphorous and potassium are present as primary nutrients in these fertilizers. They have a important role ~~of~~ in the production of corn. If increased quantity of chemical fertilizers is applied to plants, it affects the air and releases nitrogen.

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4. Water Pollution by Agriculture

According to the recent reports of Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), agriculture is the sole reason for the disturbance of rivers and ~~strea~~ streams of rivers more accurately the third largest source of pond, lake and reservoir pollution. In accordance with the data published by National Summary of Assessed Waters Report in 2010, approximately 53% of global rivers and streams have been declared unfit for the designed use.

It would have been easier to evaluate the impact of agriculture system if the constituent activities of agriculture had regular and quantitative impression. This could be a helping hand in deciding the designs for motivated systems that would turn enhance the agricultural practices and for curtailing the environmental consequences. However, it is not true in this case. The relationship of both aquatic and agriculture system systems is quite complicated, and the mesh that they create has multidimensional aspects. The most important interaction in this relationship is between catchment area and the receiving waters. The whole earth surface, which is usually agrarian or

agricultural, constitutes catchment basin for the natural waters ~~for the~~ communities. Any activity going on in catchment area would affect the natural waters. For the sake of understanding, this relationship can be compared to the relationship between home and the waste containers. All the "doings" going on in home would be depicted in contents of waste ~~water~~ containers. The ~~the~~ Royal Commission of Environmental Pollution published the 7th report ~~discussed~~ called "Agriculture and Pollution" in 1979. The report discussed the impacts of various contributions used in agriculture practices such as fertilizers and pesticides, however at present "pollution" has taken wider perspective because of the increased understanding of the functioning of complex system.

□ To evaluate ground zero effects of agriculture on receiving waters immaculate landscape is selected with ~~no~~ previous agriculture settlement. Such immaculate area is usually chosen ~~so~~ so that flora that flourishes is grown according to the particular environmental conditions of that area. This would in turn help in natural selection of plant varieties and this landscape would now able to withstand the harsh condition for the production plant species in that specific area. Leaf debris composed of rich cellulose, lignin, and tannins are the primary energy sources of streams shaded by forest covering.

* Agriculture as a Destroyer :-

Before giving insight into the water pollution caused by agriculture, let us first get an overview of other biological and physiological disturbances caused by agriculture on this planet. Agriculture disturbs the natural soil and nutrient conservation mechanism. It displaces the sources of wood debris, terminates predators like wolves and bears to protect the domestic wood stock and may completely alter the complex biological and physiological food system in order to promote irrigation and drainage system. Moreover, it may cause huge alteration in prey-predator relationship by favoring the production of defensive fish species due to underdevelopment of defensive mechanisms. Such species have spent less evolutionary time and hence cannot be kept in natural aquatic habitats such as maintaining ponds, wet meadows, and fens. In short, agriculture has no positive effect on ecological functioning and biodiversity of aquatic habitats. Landscapes selected and used for agriculture pose a serious threat to water biodiversity. Yet it is an inevitable fact that agriculture can never be ignored. It is estimated that in next 50 years further 10⁹ hectares of natural landscapes will be used for agriculture.

⊗ Types of Impacts by Agriculture on water System :-

The assessment of various impacts of agriculture on water systems is not easy because the relationship between agriculture and its impact on water bodies is quite complicated as described earlier. Generally various agriculture activities like application chemical fertilizers, livestock and poultry breeding, aquaculture, and rural population are responsible for increased chemical oxygen demand (COD), ammonia-N, ~~nit~~ nitrogen and phosphorus levels which are released into the receiving water system.

- (i) Impacts on surface water quality
- (ii) Impacts on Enrichment of water
- (iii) Impacts on public health



⊗ Agriculture and the Aral Sea Disaster :-

The world's biggest example of rich land and water system destroyed by excessive agriculture practices followed by poor management is Aral Sea and its drainage basin. Although water quality in that area had many other impacts, but agriculture still remains the major contributors. Total area of the basin is $1.8 \times 10^6 \text{ km}^2$ while the irrigated area is 65.6% (1985)

5. Climate change and Agriculture:

Climate change is referred to as changes and variations that occur in climate and persist for a longer period of time ranging from a few years to many decades. The reasons for this change in climate can be many; it can be due to natural processes occurring in the earth's atmosphere or anthropogenic changes. Agriculture has obtained a central role while studying the potential effects of climate change.

In the twentieth century, global warming is mainly because of the anthropogenic increase in GHG. A high concentration of greenhouse gases produces radiative forcing which tends to warm the surface of the earth. The increased concentration of greenhouse gases has led to increased warming of the earth due to positive radiative forces. Increased emission of carbon dioxide is attributed to the expansion in land used for agriculture has resulted in soil and burning of green plants and forests. Expansion of agriculture has resulted in soil degradation, decrease in soil organic carbon and nitrogen, and increase in emission of atmospheric carbon dioxide, nitric oxide and methane either by converting natural systems into agricultural systems or by soil management practices. High concentration

of carbon dioxide and methane has the most significant contribution to the warming. Carbon dioxide release is mostly because of microbial decomposition or burning of soil organic matter and plant litter. Methane emission, due to enteric fermentation, is one of the most significant source of GHG emission from agriculture. It mostly accounts for 4-5% of the world anthropogenic gas emission. Methane contributes to an estimated 3.7 times of global ~~warm~~ warming of carbon dioxide. ~~as~~ use of nitrogen fertilizers in rice crops is the major contributor of methane in atmosphere. It has been studied that CH_4 emission from fertilized rice crops is 3 to 5 times more as compared to unfertilized ~~crops~~ helps in increased crop production, but these benefits cost us significant environmental loss such as increased atmospheric N_2O and other reactive nitrogen gases in atmosphere. Increased N_2O emission is due to the use of different fertilizers and sodium-, nitrogen-, and potassium-containing pesticides. Different microbes or bacteria transform nitrogen, potassium-containing pesticides. Different microbes or bacteria transform nitrogen in soil carbon level and providing protection to the natural habitats.

6. Soil Pollution

Soil pollution is the presence of toxic compounds and materials, xenobiotic chemicals, minerals or other salts, radioactive substance, or agents that are responsible for causing different diseases in the soil. These pollutants have negative effect on plants, humans, and atmosphere. The most common soil contaminants can be categorized into four types.

- (a). Agricultural pollutants
- (b). Industrial pollutants
- (c). Municipal pollutants
- (d). Nuclear pollutants

Soil can be polluted by a large number of pollutants, besides waste disposal on land; the pollutants can be agricultural or industrial that can cause land pollution. In this chapter, we will only discuss those pollutants that originate from agricultural practices. The pollution of agriculture areas in different countries is due to the overuse of fertilizers, pesticides, herbicides, insecticides, etc. A huge quantity of chemicals is applied to soils, which results in the increase level of heavy metals such as cadmium, ~~arsenic~~ arsenic, and lead. The use and variety of pesticides have increased drastically around the globe.

with increased consumption of food, relative to increased ~~drastically~~ ~~around~~ the ~~of~~ crop production. This large utilization of pesticides has resulted in their misuse, thus posing serious environmental pollution and health risks. Pesticides can be any substance or combination of different substances that are intended for prevention, destruction, or repelling any pest. In order to assure increased productivity to meet the required need of food in population, the use of pesticides is very necessary.

However, their use in excess or abuse results in serious complications. Pesticides and its by-products generated after their degradation can escape into the environment soil or rivers, ultimately leading to the accumulation of toxic substance or combination of different substances that are intended for prevention, destruction, or repelling any pest. ~~In order~~ consequently, the use of such contaminated crops causes pesticides are subtypes of persistent organic pollutants, which are more bioaccumulative and highly toxic. The presence of OCPs in different soils including cultivated and vegetable fields is detected even after the ban on their use in 1983.

Gene Engineering leading to Gene Flow via Gene Transformation

Gene flow via gene transformation in GM crops can be generated when the DNA is modified by inserting desired genes for desirable characters with the help of genetic engineering techniques. These techniques are electroporation and gene gun. Electroporation involves the plant is subjected to radiations or chemicals to create mutations in DNA. Gene gun modified crops lead to improved shelf life and nutrition, herbicide and stress resistance and increase in productivity. But GM crops remain a controversy. Advocacy is from both sides and both the groups, in favor or opposed have their own reasons. The possible commercial and industrial scale cultivation of GM crops in Europe presents enormous risks and challenges for ecology. The recombinant biotechnology and products formed from this technique have brought serious and hazardous problems of biosafety. The use of GM crops has raised the concern on their safety and the potential effects on health and agriculture. There is an increased threat of potential allergenicity of food products having foreign genes.

The risk of genetically modified crops is the absence of barriers to the spread of

transgenes on gene flow through sexual reproduction. This can be due to spread of these transgenic genes to the weedy species by processes such as hybridization. Genetic engineering may lead to an increase in the possibility of escape of transgene. Gene flow is an important pathway for the transgene to escape from biotech crops to their wild relatives. Gene outbreak from crops to similar wild-type species can be pollen or hybridization. These transgenes able to break out in the environment can cause ecological risks. These foreign genes, resistant to biotic and abiotic stresses, can lead to unpredictable environmental issues. Crops such as rice, soybean, and millets have their wild-type species and weedy relatives presents to biotic in the agricultural ecosystem. The release of the alien gene variety into environment will result in crossing over with wild-type species. Dispensal of transgene conferring characters that enhance survival and reproduction to wild or weedy populations such as dispensal of transgenic herbicide-resistant gene can act as a serious threat in suppressing and over coming weeds and non-sentential plants. Seeds of traditional corn, canola and soybean varieties are contaminated with low amount of sequences of DNA that are derived from varieties.

8. Health and Agriculture

Since the late 1900s many changes have been brought in the agricultural sector for improving health and safety conditions of farmers and other people working in the agricultural sector. These changes include improvement in technology being used, awareness of health hazards among individuals, and ~~Personal~~ Personal Protection Food Quality Protection Act (1996) and workers protection standard are examples of the regulatory approaches taken in order to prevent occupational and environmental health hazards that can be caused due to agricultural practices. The current conditions show that there is still a need for research and awareness of agricultural health and safety. Steps need to be taken to educate farmers and other individuals related to agricultural industry.

- (i) A Dangerous Occupation
- (ii) Physical Diseases and Illnesses
- (iii) Dusts - (a) Inorganic Dusts (c) Grain Dusts
(b) organic Dusts (d)
- (iv) Allergens
- (v) Endotoxins and Inflammations

- (vi) : Microorganisms
- (vii) . Toxic Wastes
- (viii) . crop protection chemicals
- (ix) Farmer's Hypersensitivity Pneumonitis
- (x) Agriculture and Cancer
- (xi) Prevention

9. Biodiversity and Agriculture

There exists a continuous conflict between these two ~~days~~ streams that is agriculture and biodiversity since ancient days, but this conflict at its peak in the late twentieth century. Both the conservationists and agriculturists are running against the tide. One deems agriculture to be the source of victuals and survival for others, and the others deem it the mass destruction of wildlife and thus disturbing the natural balance of the ecosystem. In this section, we will also make an attempt to resolve perspectives in the light of facts and figures. ~~we~~ ^{we} will also make an attempt analyze both the perspectives in the light. ~~so to~~ ^{so to} begin with let's address the claims side by side. If we peer into the history the history, we find that in the ~~olden~~ ^{olden} times agricultures

was not as much extensive as it is today. It was relatively simple, labor demanding and was not mechanized. However, by the end of the twentieth century, there was a revolution in the field of agriculture known as agricultural revolution especially in the developed world. The reason is that it provided a lot of space for the use of high-tech farming based on industry. The industrialized farming posed an enormous threat to biodiversity in a number of ways. In this discussion, we will be looking at the great and intensive harms to biodiversity by this contemporary industrialized, high-tech farming. This is one of the aspects which in developing countries is entirely overlooked. No one bothers what are our losses and how to cut them down, what are the challenges and how to counter them? Apparently prodigious agriculture is only good for humanity with no harm especially for the developing countries in terms of food security, economic growth, and improved quality of life especially in those people who practice farming routinely, but it is important to explore the underlying threats to this increased industrialized farming and agriculture. The primary forests have decreased to 20% and natural grasslands and savannah

by 10% due to the deterioration brought about as an aftermath of agricultural intensification and other activities of man. On the other hand, cultivated lands have aggrandized to 39% and Pastures to 49%. According to the estimates, almost 39% of the earth has been cultivated and transformed to an agricultural land.

- (i) contemporary Agriculture - Intimidating Biodiversity
- (ii) Agriculture and Biodiversity: The greatest paradoxes
- (iii) Repercussion of Industrial Agriculture and Biodiversity.
- (iv) Intensive use of chemicals: Bullying Biodiversity
- (v) Biased Distribution of waters Between Farmed Lands and Nature
- (vi) Agriculture and Biodiversity: on common Lines
- (vii) Amelioration of Agricultural Praxis - minimal chemicals
- (viii) National seed policies Require Amendment
- (ix) Agricultural Policies Influencing Biodiversity in Europe

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Little
27.12.22

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- 6. PRITHA DAS**
- 7. PRIYA MAJI**
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- 22. SRILEKHA DAS BAIRAGYA**
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- 24. SUNAMI GARAI**
- 25. TRISHA MONDAL**
- 26. TUMPA MONDAL**

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12	Study of simple ecosystems: Pond/River/Hill slope etc.	RK	ZOOLOGY	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 534 TO 603)
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15	Study of simple ecosystems: Pond/River/Hill slope etc.	NR	ZOOLOGY	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 748 TO 818)
16	Environmental pollution - Urban/Rural/Industrial/Agricultural	SK.S	CHEMISTRY	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 819 TO 989)
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21	Municipal solid waste management and handling	BR	PHYSICS	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 1199 TO REST)

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21.12.2022
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Gubkara Mahavidyalaya

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**(WORK IS TO BE PERFORMED (COMPULSORY) AS PER THE SYLLABUS OF CBCS
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LIST OF STUDENTS: 63

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- 3. KAMRUNNESHAKHATUN**
- 4. NASIMA KHATUN**
- 5. SAMIMA AKTAR**
- 6. TANUJAKHATUN**
- 7. TUHINAKHATUN**
- 8. AMBIKAGARAI**
- 9. ARINDAM GHOSH**
- 10. BRATATI HENSH**
- 11. MAMPI DUTTA**
- 12. MOUSUMI KARMAKAR**
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63. TINA KHATUN

TITLE OF THE PROJECT : STUDY OF COMMON PLANTS/INSECT /BIRDS/WILD LIFE ETC.

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8	Environmental pollution - Urban/Rural/Industrial/Agricultural	PD	ECONOMICS	ALL ENGLISH (Hons.)
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01.12.2022
Teacher-in-charge
Gushkang Mahavidyalaya

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REPORT OF THE FIELD WORK:

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PERMISSION LETTER FOR FIELD WORK FROM COMPETENT AUTHORITY

PROJECT OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES OF MATHEMATICS HONOURS

LIST OF STUDENTS: 06

- 1. ARITRA BUTE**
- 2. DIPANJAN ADHIKARY**
- 3. NEHA SAHA**
- 4. RAHUL DUTTA**
- 5. SABIR SEKH**
- 6. TANUSHREE GANGULY**

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Teacher-in-charge
Gushkang Mahardiyaya

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PROJECT OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES OF NUTRITION HONOURS

LIST OF STUDENTS: 05

- 1. ADRITA NANDI**
- 2. MONIJA KHATUN**
- 3. MOULIKA CHAKRABORTY**
- 4. PRIYANKA KARAK**
- 5. SWASTIKA HAZRA**

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3	Environmental pollution - Urban/Rural/Industrial/Agricultural	FR(CHEM)	CHEMISTRY	ALL POLITICAL SCIENCE (Hons.)
4	Study of common Plants/Insect/Birds/Wild life etc.	SR(Z)	ZOOLOGY	ALL HISTORY (Hons.)
5	Study of simple ecosystems: Pond/River/Hill slope etc.	RP	BOTANY	ALL SANSKRIT (Hons.)
6	Municipal solid waste management and handling	AKB	COMMERCE	ALL BENGALI (Hons.)
7	Environmental assets - River/Forest/Grassland/Hill/Mountain etc.	TK	GEOGRAPHY	ALL PHILOSOPHY (Hons.)
8	Environmental pollution - Urban/Rural/Industrial/Agricultural	PD	ECONOMICS	ALL ENGLISH (Hons.)
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15	Study of simple ecosystems: Pond/River/Hill slope etc.	NR	ZOOLOGY	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 748 TO 818)
16	Environmental pollution - Urban/Rural/Industrial/Agricultural	SK.S	CHEMISTRY	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 819 TO 989)
17	Environmental pollution - Urban/Rural/Industrial/Agricultural	DD	CHEMISTRY	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 990 TO 960)
18	Study of common Plants/Insect/Birds/Wild life etc.	AR(BOT)	BOTANY	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 961 TO 1030)
19	Municipal solid waste management and handling	AP(Eco)	ECONOMICS	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 1031 TO 1150)
20	Municipal solid waste management and handling	MIRG ✓	MATHEMATICS	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 1151 TO 1198)
21	Municipal solid waste management and handling	BR	PHYSICS	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 1199 TO REST)

Last date of Project Submission(ENVS): 20.12.2022



Signature
21.12.2022
Teacher-in-charge
Guanara Mahavidyalaya

PROJECT WORK COMPLETION CERTIFICATE :

REPORT OF THE FIELD WORK :

SAMPLE PHOTOGRAPH OF THE FIELD WORK :

PERMISSION LETTER FOR FIELD WORK FROM COMPETENT AUTHORITY

**(WORK IS TO BE PERFORMED (COMPULSORY) AS PER THE SYLLABUS OF CBCS
B.A/ B.SC/ B.COM (SEMESTER-I) IN ENVIRONJMENTAL STUDIES OF BURDWAN UNIVERSITY).**

PROJECT OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES OF PHILOSOPHY HONOURS

LIST OF STUDENTS: 58

- 1. SAMPURNA SAMANTA**
- 2. MEHERUNNESA KHATUN**
- 3. SANIA YEASMIN**
- 4. SARMIN AFROJA**
- 5. SEPHALI KHATUN**
- 6. ARPITA SEN**
- 7. BAISHAKHI DARI**
- 8. KARTICK GHOSH**
- 9. KOUSHIKI ROY**
- 10.LAKSHMI DAS**
- 11.AKSHAY BAGDI**
- 12.APARNA MALIK**
- 13.ARPAN SARKAR**
- 14.ASHA BAGDI**
- 15.BIJOY SARKAR**
- 16.INDIRA SAHA**
- 17.JNUI BAGDI**
- 18.PIYA MALICK**
- 19.RIYA BISWAS**
- 20.SAGARIKA DAS**

- 21.SOUMITA SARKAR**
- 22.SRIKANTA BAGDI**
- 23.SUBARNA DAS**
- 24.SUMAN BAGDI**
- 25.SUPROVA HALDER**
- 26.SURYADEB BAGDI**
- 27.USHA DAS**
- 28.DEB KUMAR MURMU**
- 29.LATIKA HANSDA**
- 30.PURNIMA HANSDA**
- 31.SHAUNA HANSDA**
- 32.AJMIRA KHATUN**
- 33.ALOSRI RAY**
- 34.ANISH PAL**
- 35.ARPAN GHOSH**
- 36.BIDISHA BHATTACHARYA**
- 37.JOYSHREE KONER**
- 38.MILI MUKHERJEE**
- 39.NABANITA GUPTA**
- 40.NAMARATA CHOUDHURY**
- 41.NAZNIN KARISHMA**
- 42.PRASUN ROY**
- 43.RAIBINA KHATUN**
- 44.SABOTI GHOSH**
- 45.SAGNIK KONER**

46.SAMAPTI GOSWAMI

47.SATHI PAL

48.SNEHA DEY

49.SOHANA KHATUN

50.SRIJEET MITRA

51.SUBHADEEP GHOSH

52.SUDIP SARKAR

53.SUKANYA GAIN

54.SUPARNA BHATTACHARYA

55.SWAPNA GHOSH

56.SWATI SHARMA

57.TITHI GHOSH

58.YASMIN KHATUN

**TITLE OF THE PROJECT : ENVIRONMENTAL ASSETS : RIVER/FOREST/GRASSLAND/HIL/MOUNTAIN
ETC.**

DURATION WITH DATE : 20 DAYS. (01.12.2022) :

SEM-4 (AECC-1) ENVS PROJECT 2022-2023				
TOPIC WISE DISTRIBUTION				
(B.A. GENERAL MORNING AND DAY SECTION) & B.A. (HONS.), B.SC. (HONS. & GENERAL) AND B.COM (HONS. & GENERAL) 2022				
Sl.	TOPIC	TEACHER	DEPARTMENT	STUDENTS DESCRIPTION
1	Municipal solid waste management and handling	KCS,BG	PHYSICS	ALL B.Sc. (Hons. & General)
2	Municipal solid waste management and handling	MS(Corr)	COMMERCE	ALL GEOGRAPHY (Hons.) & ALL B.COM (Hons. and General)
3	Environmental pollution - Urban/Rural/Industrial/Agricultural	PR(CHEM)	CHEMISTRY	ALL POLITICAL SCIENCE (Hons.)
4	Study of common Plants/Insect/Birds/Wild life etc.	SR(JZ)	ZOOLOGY	ALL HISTORY (Hons.)
5	Study of simple ecosystems: Pond/River/Hill slope etc.	RP	BOTANY	ALL SANSKRIT (Hons.)
6	Municipal solid waste management and handling	AKB	COMMERCE	ALL BENGALI (Hons.)
7	Environmental assets - River/Forest/Grassland/Hill/Mountain etc.	TK	GEOGRAPHY	ALL PHILOSOPHY (Hons.)
8	Environmental pollution - Urban/Rural/Industrial/Agricultural	PD	ECONOMICS	ALL ENGLISH (Hons.)
9	Municipal solid waste management and handling	MD	PHYSICS	B.A. GEN. MORNING SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 1 TO 200)
10	Municipal solid waste management and handling	KM	PHYSICS	B.A. GEN. MORNING SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 201 TO 380)
11	Municipal solid waste management and handling	MS(Eca)	ECONOMICS	B.A. GEN. MORNING SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 381 TO REST)
12	Study of simple ecosystems: Pond/River/Hill slope etc.	KK	ZOOLOGY	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 534 TO 603)
13	Study of simple ecosystems: Pond/River/Hill slope etc.	ANR ✓	ZOOLOGY	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 604 TO 675)
14	Study of simple ecosystems: Pond/River/Hill slope etc.	PR ✓	ZOOLOGY	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 676 TO 747)
15	Study of simple ecosystems: Pond/River/Hill slope etc.	NR	ZOOLOGY	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 748 TO 818)
16	Environmental pollution - Urban/Rural/Industrial/Agricultural	SKS	CHEMISTRY	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 819 TO 989)
17	Environmental pollution - Urban/Rural/Industrial/Agricultural	DD	CHEMISTRY	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 990 TO 960)
18	Study of common Plants/Insect/Birds/Wild life etc.	AR(BOT)	BOTANY	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 961 TO 1030)
19	Municipal solid waste management and handling	AP(Eca)	ECONOMICS	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 1031 TO 1110)
20	Municipal solid waste management and handling	MIRG ✓	MATHEMATICS	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 1111 TO 1198)
21	Municipal solid waste management and handling	BR	PHYSICS	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 1199 TO REST)

Last date of Project Submission[ENVS]: 20.12.2022



Signature
01.12.2022
Teacher-in-charge
Gushkang Mahardiyaya

PROJECT WORK COMPLETION CERTIFICATE :

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project sub-mitted by Lakshmi Das, B.Sc/
B.A./B.Com, Hons./Gen. Roll No. 2111..... has been accomplished under my
supervision as a part of curriculum in consideration of the objective stated
therein for the Semester -I (under CBCS) Exam, for the present academic
session.

T Kanar
21/12/22
Signature of Project Guide with date

Name : Tapasi Kanar

Designation : SAC.T

Department : Geography

College : Gushkara Mahavidyalaya



REPORT OF THE FIELD WORK : (PDF OF REPORT OF LAKSHMI DAS)

SAMPLE PHOTOGRAPH OF THE FIELD WORK:

PERMISSION LETTER FOR FIELD WORK FROM COMPETENT AUTHORITY

**{ WORK IS TO BE PERFORMED (COMPULSORY) AS PER THE SYLLABUS OF CBCS B.A/ B.SC/ B.COM
(SEMESTER-I) IN ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES OF BURDWAN UNIVERSITY }.**

PROJECT OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES OF PHYSICS HONOURS

LIST OF STUDENTS: 05

- 1. ARPAN GHOSH**
- 2. BRISTI PAL**
- 3. MOLLA FAHIMUR RAHAMAN**
- 4. SUBHAJIT ROY**
- 5. SUNAYAK ROY**

TITLE OF THE PROJECT : MUNICIPAL SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT AND HANDLING

DURATION WITH DATE : 20 DAYS. (01.12.2022) :

SEM-4 (AECC-1) ENVS PROJECT 2022-2023				
TOPIC WISE DISTRIBUTION				
(B.A. GENERAL MORNING AND DAY SECTION) & B.A. (HONS.), B.SC. (HONS. & GENERAL) AND B.COM (HONS. & GENERAL) 2022				
Sl.	TOPIC	TEACHER	DEPARTMENT	STUDENTS DESCRIPTION
1	Municipal solid waste management and handling	KCS,BG	PHYSICS	ALL B.Sc. (Hons. & General)
2	Municipal solid waste management and handling	MS(Corr)	COMMERCE	ALL GEOGRAPHY (Hons.) & ALL B.COM (Hons. and General)
3	Environmental pollution - Urban/Rural/Industrial/Agricultural	PR(CHEM)	CHEMISTRY	ALL POLITICAL SCIENCE (Hons.)
4	Study of common Plants/Insect/Birds/Wild life etc.	SR(JZ)	ZOOLOGY	ALL HISTORY (Hons.)
5	Study of simple ecosystems: Pond/River/Hill slope etc.	RP	BOTANY	ALL SANSKRIT (Hons.)
6	Municipal solid waste management and handling	AKB	COMMERCE	ALL BENGALI (Hons.)
7	Environmental assets - River/Forest/Grassland/Hill/Mountain etc.	TK	GEOGRAPHY	ALL PHILOSOPHY (Hons.)
8	Environmental pollution - Urban/Rural/Industrial/Agricultural	PD	ECONOMICS	ALL ENGLISH (Hons.)
9	Municipal solid waste management and handling	MD	PHYSICS	B.A. GEN. MORNING SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 1 TO 200)
10	Municipal solid waste management and handling	KM	PHYSICS	B.A. GEN. MORNING SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 201 TO 380)
11	Municipal solid waste management and handling	MS(Eca)	ECONOMICS	B.A. GEN. MORNING SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 381 TO REST)
12	Study of simple ecosystems: Pond/River/Hill slope etc.	KK	ZOOLOGY	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 534 TO 603)
13	Study of simple ecosystems: Pond/River/Hill slope etc.	ANR ✓	ZOOLOGY	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 604 TO 675)
14	Study of simple ecosystems: Pond/River/Hill slope etc.	PR ✓	ZOOLOGY	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 676 TO 747)
15	Study of simple ecosystems: Pond/River/Hill slope etc.	NR	ZOOLOGY	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 748 TO 818)
16	Environmental pollution - Urban/Rural/Industrial/Agricultural	SKS	CHEMISTRY	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 819 TO 889)
17	Environmental pollution - Urban/Rural/Industrial/Agricultural	DD	CHEMISTRY	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 890 TO 960)
18	Study of common Plants/Insect/Birds/Wild life etc.	AR(BOT)	BOTANY	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 961 TO 1030)
19	Municipal solid waste management and handling	AP(Eca)	ECONOMICS	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 1031 TO 1110)
20	Municipal solid waste management and handling	MIRG ✓	MATHEMATICS	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 1111 TO 1198)
21	Municipal solid waste management and handling	BR	PHYSICS	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 1199 TO REST)

Last date of Project Submission[ENVS]: 20.12.2022



Signature
01.12.2022
Teacher-in-charge
Gushkang Mahardiyaya

PROJECT WORK COMPLETION CERTIFICATE :

REPORT OF THE FIELD WORK :

SAMPLE PHOTOGRAPH OF THE FIELD WORK :

PERMISSION LETTER FOR FIELD WORK FROM COMPETENT AUTHORITY

PROJECT OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES OF POLITICAL SCIENCE HONOURS

LIST OF STUDENTS: 40

- 1. ROSHNI KHATUN**
- 2. SAHANA SADIA**
- 3. SELIMA KHATUN**
- 4. SK MANIK**
- 5. JOLLY SU**
- 6. PRIYA MODAK**
- 7. SUMAN KARMAKAR**
- 8. SUMIT PRAMANIK**
- 9. ANISH BISWAS**
- 10. ANURADHA SAHA**
- 11. KOUSHIK SANTRA**
- 12. MOUSUMI BISWAS**
- 13. RAKESH BAG**
- 14. SHARABANI GOLDAR**
- 15. SUPRIYA BISWAS**
- 16. GOURI MURMU**
- 17. LAKSHMIMONI MURMU**
- 18. RINA BASKEY**
- 19. ARIJIT MONDAL**
- 20. BARSHA MONDAL**
- 21. BARUN MONDAL**
- 22. BIPLAB MONDAL**
- 23. CHINMOY GHOSH**

24. JESMIN KHATUN
25. KENIGMAINA KHATUN
26. MANAMATHA PAL
27. MOLLA AFTAB HOSSAIN
28. PRIYA MONDAL
29. PRIYAJIT RAJ
30. RANAJIT MONDAL
31. RIJU SAMANTA
32. RIYA GARAI
33. RIYA MUKHERJEE
34. SAHEB SK
35. SAMRAT HAZRA
36. SANAM MAHATO
37. SK JAHIRUDDIN
38. SOUBHIK BHATTACHARYYA
39. SOURAV GHOSH
40. SUNANDITA ROY

TITLE OF THE PROJECT : ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION : URBAN/RURAL/INDUSTRIAL/AGRICULTURAL

DURATION WITH DATE : 20 DAYS. (01.12.2022) :

SEM-4 (AECC-1) ENVS PROJECT 2022-2023				
TOPIC WISE DISTRIBUTION				
(B.A. GENERAL MORNING AND DAY SECTION) & B.A. (HONS.), B.SC. (HONS. & GENERAL) AND B.COM (HONS. & GENERAL) 2022				
Sl.	TOPIC	TEACHER	DEPARTMENT	STUDENTS DESCRIPTION
1	Municipal solid waste management and handling	KCS,BG	PHYSICS	ALL B.Sc. (Hons. & General)
2	Municipal solid waste management and handling	MS(Corr)	COMMERCE	ALL GEOGRAPHY (Hons.) & ALL B.COM (Hons. and General)
3	Environmental pollution - Urban/Rural/Industrial/Agricultural	PR(CHEM)	CHEMISTRY	ALL POLITICAL SCIENCE (Hons.)
4	Study of common Plants/Insect/Birds/Wild life etc.	SR(JZ)	ZOOLOGY	ALL HISTORY (Hons.)
5	Study of simple ecosystems: Pond/River/Hill slope etc.	RP	BOTANY	ALL SANSKRIT (Hons.)
6	Municipal solid waste management and handling	AKB	COMMERCE	ALL BENGALI (Hons.)
7	Environmental assets - River/Forest/Grassland/Hill/Mountain etc.	TK	GEOGRAPHY	ALL PHILOSOPHY (Hons.)
8	Environmental pollution - Urban/Rural/Industrial/Agricultural	PD	ECONOMICS	ALL ENGLISH (Hons.)
9	Municipal solid waste management and handling	MD	PHYSICS	B.A. GEN. MORNING SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 1 TO 200)
10	Municipal solid waste management and handling	KM	PHYSICS	B.A. GEN. MORNING SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 201 TO 380)
11	Municipal solid waste management and handling	MS(Eca)	ECONOMICS	B.A. GEN. MORNING SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 381 TO REST)
12	Study of simple ecosystems: Pond/River/Hill slope etc.	KK	ZOOLOGY	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 534 TO 603)
13	Study of simple ecosystems: Pond/River/Hill slope etc.	ANR ✓	ZOOLOGY	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 604 TO 675)
14	Study of simple ecosystems: Pond/River/Hill slope etc.	PR ✓	ZOOLOGY	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 676 TO 747)
15	Study of simple ecosystems: Pond/River/Hill slope etc.	NR	ZOOLOGY	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 748 TO 818)
16	Environmental pollution - Urban/Rural/Industrial/Agricultural	SKS	CHEMISTRY	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 819 TO 889)
17	Environmental pollution - Urban/Rural/Industrial/Agricultural	DD	CHEMISTRY	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 890 TO 960)
18	Study of common Plants/Insect/Birds/Wild life etc.	AR(BOT)	BOTANY	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 961 TO 1030)
19	Municipal solid waste management and handling	AP(Eca)	ECONOMICS	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 1031 TO 1110)
20	Municipal solid waste management and handling	MIRG ✓	MATHEMATICS	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 1111 TO 1198)
21	Municipal solid waste management and handling	BR	PHYSICS	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 1199 TO REST)

Last date of Project Submission[ENVS]: 20.12.2022



Signature
01.12.2022
Teacher-in-charge
Gushkang Mahardiyaya

PROJECT WORK COMPLETION CERTIFICATE :

REPORT OF THE FIELD WORK :

SAMPLE PHOTOGRAPH OF THE FIELD WORK :

PERMISSION LETTER FOR FIELD WORK FROM COMPETENT AUTHORITY

PROJECT OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES OF ZOOLOGY HONOURS

LIST OF STUDENTS: 24

- 1. SATASRI MONDAL**
- 2. SK WAYASEFUL ISLAM**
- 3. ANUSHKA GHOSH**
- 4. DIYA PATRA**
- 5. SOUMYADIP SAHA**
- 6. JASMIN SULTANA**
- 7. JAYESH GHOSH**
- 8. MD USMAN GANI**
- 9. MOUPRIYA GHOSH**
- 10. MOUPRIYA MANNA**
- 11. MRINMOYE PAL**
- 12. PRIYA MONDAL**
- 13. PRIYANKA MONDAL**
- 14. SK SAJID**
- 15. SOYFUDDIN SK**
- 16. SURYA GARAI**
- 17. SWAPRAVA BARI**
- 18. TANISHA NASRIN**
- 19. TANUSHREE CHANDRA**
- 20. SOYFUDDIN SK**
- 21. SURYA GARAI**
- 22. SWAPRAVA BARI**
- 23. TANISHA NASRIN**
- 24. TANUSHREE CHANDRA**

TITLE OF THE PROJECT : MUNICIPAL SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT AND HANDLING

DURATION WITH DATE : 20 DAYS. (01.12.2022) :

SEM-4 (AECC-1) ENVS PROJECT 2022-2023				
TOPIC WISE DISTRIBUTION				
[B.A. GENERAL MORNING AND DAY SECTION] & B.A. (HONS.), B.SC. (HONS. & GENERAL) AND B.COM (HONS. & GENERAL) 2022				
Sl.	TOPIC	TEACHER	DEPARTMENT	STUDENTS DESCRIPTION
1	Municipal solid waste management and handling	KCS,BG	PHYSICS	ALL B.Sc. (Hons. & General)
2	Municipal solid waste management and handling	MS(Com)	COMMERCE	ALL GEOGRAPHY (Hons.) & ALL B.COM (Hons. and General)
3	Environmental pollution - Urban/Rural/Industrial/Agricultural	PR(CHEM)	CHEMISTRY	ALL POLITICAL SCIENCE (Hons.)
4	Study of common Plants/Insect /Birds/Wild life etc.	SR(Z)	ZOOLOGY	ALL HISTORY (Hons.)
5	Study of simple ecosystems: Pond/River/Hill slope etc.	RP	BOTANY	ALL SANSKRIT (Hons.)
6	Municipal solid waste management and handling	AKB	COMMERCE	ALL BENGALI (Hons.)
7	Environmental assets - River/Forest/Grassland/Hill/Mountain etc.	TK	GEOGRAPHY	ALL PHILOSOPHY (Hons.)
8	Environmental pollution - Urban/Rural/Industrial/Agricultural	PD	ECONOMICS	ALL ENGLISH (Hons.)
9	Municipal solid waste management and handling	MD	PHYSICS	B.A. GEN. MORNING SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 1 TO 200)
10	Municipal solid waste management and handling	KM	PHYSICS	B.A. GEN. MORNING SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 201 TO 300)
11	Municipal solid waste management and handling	MS(Eco)	ECONOMICS	B.A. GEN. MORNING SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 301 TO REST)
12	Study of simple ecosystems: Pond/River/Hill slope etc.	RK	ZOOLOGY	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 534 TO 603)
13	Study of simple ecosystems: Pond/River/Hill slope etc.	ANR ✓	ZOOLOGY	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 604 TO 675)
14	Study of simple ecosystems: Pond/River/Hill slope etc.	PR ✓	ZOOLOGY	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 676 TO 747)
15	Study of simple ecosystems: Pond/River/Hill slope etc.	NR	ZOOLOGY	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 748 TO 818)
16	Environmental pollution - Urban/Rural/Industrial/Agricultural	SKS	CHEMISTRY	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 819 TO 989)
17	Environmental pollution - Urban/Rural/Industrial/Agricultural	DD	CHEMISTRY	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 990 TO 960)
18	Study of common Plants/Insect /Birds/Wild life etc.	AR(BOT)	BOTANY	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 961 TO 1030)
19	Municipal solid waste management and handling	AP(Eco)	ECONOMICS	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 1031 TO 1110)
20	Municipal solid waste management and handling	MRG ✓	MATHEMATICS	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 1111 TO 1198)
21	Municipal solid waste management and handling	BR	PHYSICS	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 1199 TO REST)

Last date of Project Submission(ENVS): 20.12.2022



Rajani
01.12.2022
Teacher-in-charge
Gurukul Mahavidyalaya

PROJECT WORK COMPLETION CERTIFICATE :

REPORT OF THE FIELD WORK :

SAMPLE PHOTOGRAPH OF THE FIELD WORK :

PERMISSION LETTER FOR FIELD WORK FROM COMPETENT AUTHORITY

**(WORK IS TO BE PERFORMED (COMPULSORY) AS PER THE SYLLABUS OF CBCS
B.A/ B.SC/ B.COM (SEMESTER-I) IN ENVIRONJMENTAL STUDIES OF BURDWAN UNIVERSITY).**

PROJECT OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES OF BENGALI HONOURS

LIST OF STUDENTS: 59

- 1. NIRMAL TUDU**
- 2. SATHI BARUI**
- 3. ABDUL KALAM KARIKAR**
- 4. ABIDA SULTANA**
- 5. ANISA SULTANA**
- 6. AYASHA KHATUN**
- 7. IJAJ UDDIN MOLLA**
- 8. PARVEEN KHATUN**
- 9. SNEHA KHATUN**
- 10. BIJOYA MONDAL**
- 11. HIMANGSHU GHOSH**
- 12. KANKANA MODAK**
- 13. RIYA GHOSH**
- 14. SRABANI KARMAKAR**
- 15. AMIT KUMAR DAS**
- 16. ARPAN SARKAR**
- 17. ESHA BISWAS**
- 18. INDRANI BARAI**
- 19. MITALI HALDER**
- 20. PIKU BISWAS**
- 21. RAHUL BARUI**
- 22. SATHI DAS**
- 23. TAPASI MAJI**

24. ALOK KUMAR KUNDU
25. ANUSREE GHOSH
26. ARITRA BHATTACHARYYA
27. BAISHAKHI MISRA
28. BANASHREE MONDAL
29. BIDISHA CHATTERJEE
30. BIJOYA MUKHERJEE
31. BRISTI MONDAL
32. CHAITI LAHA
33. CHANDRIMA GHOSH
34. DHANANJOY SARKAR
35. DISHA PAL
36. DURBA MONDAL
37. INDRANIL BANERJEE
38. IPSITA CHAKRABORTY
39. IVYLATA KHATUN
40. JAYANTA KUMAR CHAKRABORTY
41. KIRAN SHANKAR MAZUMDER
42. MONISHA GHOSH
43. MOUMITA PRAMANIK
44. NABENDU GHOSH
45. NASRIN KHATUN
46. NURJAHAN KHATUN
47. PRIYANKA MONDAL
48. PUJA BISWAS
49. RAJESH GUIN
50. RIMPA MONDAL
51. RITIKA MITRA

- 52. SAMINA KHATUN
- 53. SANDIPA GARAI
- 54. SAYANI MONDAL
- 55. SHAIBAL MONDAL
- 56. SOHINI DUTTA
- 57. SUKANYA DEBNATH
- 58. SUPRIYA GHOSH
- 59. TITHI PAL

TITLE OF THE PROJECT : MUNICIPAL SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT AND HANDLING

DURATION WITH DATE : 20 DAYS. (01.12.2022) :

SEM-4 (AECC-1) ENVIS PROJECT 2022-2023				
TOPIC WISE DISTRIBUTION				
[B.A. GENERAL MORNING AND DAY SECTION] & B.A. (HONS.), B.SC. (HONS. & GENERAL) AND B.COM (HONS. & GENERAL) 2022				
Sl.	TOPIC	TEACHER	DEPARTMENT	STUDENTS DESCRIPTION
1	Municipal solid waste management and handling	KCS,IG	PHYSICS	ALL B.Sc. (Hons. & General)
2	Municipal solid waste management and handling	MS(Corr)	COMMERCE	ALL GEOGRAPHY (Hons.) & ALL B.COM (Hons. and General)
3	Environmental pollution - Urban/Rural/Industrial/Agricultural	PR(CHEM)	CHEMISTRY	ALL POLITICAL SCIENCE (Hons.)
4	Study of common Plants/Insect /Birds/Wild life etc.	SR(Z)	ZOOLOGY	ALL HISTORY (Hons.)
5	Study of simple ecosystems: Pond/River/Hill slope etc.	RP	BOTANY	ALL SANSKRIT (Hons.)
6	Municipal solid waste management and handling	AKB	COMMERCE	ALL BENGALI (Hons.)
7	Environmental assets - River/Forest/Grassland/Hill/Mountain etc.	TK	GEOGRAPHY	ALL PHILOSOPHY (Hons.)
8	Environmental pollution - Urban/Rural/Industrial/Agricultural	PD	ECONOMICS	ALL ENGLISH (Hons.)
9	Municipal solid waste management and handling	MD	PHYSICS	B.A. GEN. MORNING SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 1 TO 200)
10	Municipal solid waste management and handling	KM	PHYSICS	B.A. GEN. MORNING SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 201 TO 300)
11	Municipal solid waste management and handling	MS(Eco)	ECONOMICS	B.A. GEN. MORNING SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 301 TO REST)
12	Study of simple ecosystems: Pond/River/Hill slope etc.	KK	ZOOLOGY	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 534 TO 603)
13	Study of simple ecosystems: Pond/River/Hill slope etc.	ANR ✓	ZOOLOGY	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 604 TO 675)
14	Study of simple ecosystems: Pond/River/Hill slope etc.	PR ✓	ZOOLOGY	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 676 TO 747)
15	Study of simple ecosystems: Pond/River/Hill slope etc.	NR	ZOOLOGY	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 748 TO 818)
16	Environmental pollution - Urban/Rural/Industrial/Agricultural	SKS	CHEMISTRY	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 819 TO 989)
17	Environmental pollution - Urban/Rural/Industrial/Agricultural	DD	CHEMISTRY	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 990 TO 960)
18	Study of common Plants/Insect /Birds/Wild life etc.	AR(BOT)	BOTANY	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 961 TO 1030)
19	Municipal solid waste management and handling	AP(Eco)	ECONOMICS	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 1031 TO 1150)
20	Municipal solid waste management and handling	MRG ✓	MATHEMATICS	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 1111 TO 1198)
21	Municipal solid waste management and handling	BR	PHYSICS	B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 1199 TO REST)

Last date of Project Submission[ENVS]: 20.12.2022



Signature
01.12.2022
Teacher-in-charge
Gushkang Mahavidyalaya

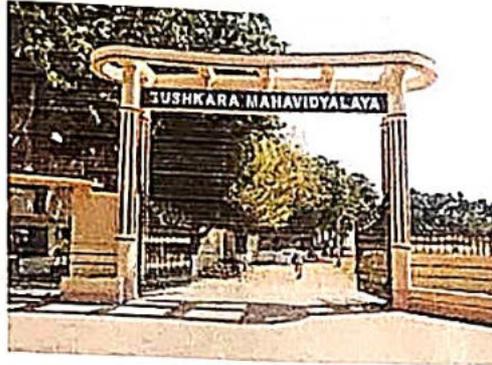
PROJECT WORK COMPLETION CERTIFICATE :

REPORT OF THE FIELD WORK : (PDF OF REPORT OF BANASHREE MONDAL)

SAMPLE PHOTOGRAPH OF THE FIELD WORK :

PERMISSION LETTER FOR FIELD WORK FROM COMPETENT AUTHORITY

THE UNIVERSITY OF BURDWAN



GUSKARA MAHAVIDYALAYA

**B.A 1ST SEMESTER EXAMINATION 2022
ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES (CBCS)**

FIELD WORK PROJECT

MUNICIPAL SOLID WASTE MANEGEMENT & HANDLING

SUBMITTED TO A.K.B

GUSKARA MAHAVIDYALAYA

GUSKARA, PURBA BURDWAN, 713128 W.B

NAME OF THE STUDENT- BANASHREE MONDAL

ROLL :- 14 (BNGH)

YEAR-2022-23

~: ଅନୁବନ୍ଧ:~

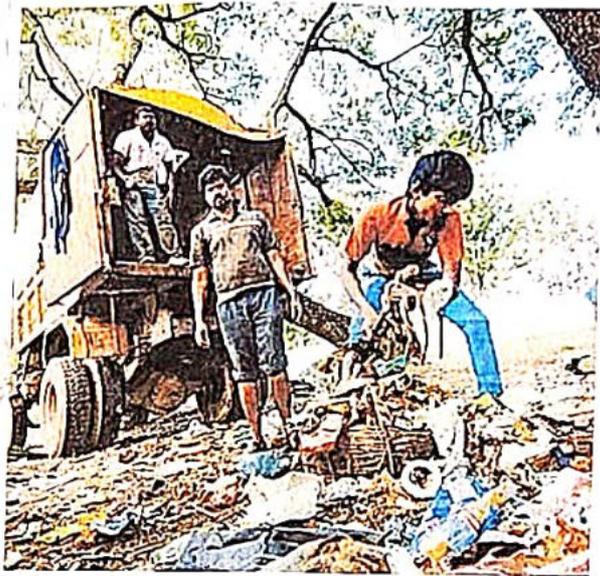
- 1) ହରିକା Page-2
- 2) ବାଣି ବର୍ଦ୍ଧ୍ୟର ବିକାଶ ଓ ଉତ୍ପାଦନ Page-3
- 3) ବର୍ଦ୍ଧ୍ୟ ନିୟନ୍ତ୍ରଣ ଓ ପରିଚାଳନା ପ୍ରଣାଳୀ Page-4
- 4) ଉତ୍ପାଦନ Page-5
- 5) ପାଚନଶୀଳ ଓ ଅପାଚନଶୀଳ ପଦାର୍ଥ Page-6
- 6) ଅନ୍ୟାନ୍ୟ Page-6
- 7) ପ୍ରଭାବଶୀଳ Page-7
- 8) ନିର୍ମୂଳ Page-8
- 9) ତନ୍ୟ ଉତ୍ପାଦନ Page-9
- 10) ତନ୍ୟ ବିକାଶ Page-10
- 11) ପ୍ରକାଶନର ଉପାଦାନ Page-11
- 12) ପ୍ରକାଶନର ଉତ୍ପାଦନ Page-11
- 13) ହାତୀଚର୍ମର ଉପାଦାନ Page-12

ନୌର ଫଳାଦାର କଠିନି ବର୍ଜ୍ୟ
 ~~~~~  
 ଆବର୍ଜନା ବ୍ୟବସ୍ଥାପନା ନିୟମ

ଭୂମିକା :- ମାନୁଷ ଓ ଜୀବଜନ୍ତୁର ଜିନିଷାକାର୍ମ ଉପଲବ୍ଧ କଠିନି ଓ ଅବିକଠିନି ଯେ ଅକଳ ପଦାର୍ଥ ଅବ୍ୟବହାରଯୋଗ୍ୟ ଓ ଅକାଠିନିତ ବାଳ ବାଡିଲି କରା ହୁଏ ତାହା ଅକଳ ପଦାର୍ଥକେ କଠିନି ବର୍ଜ୍ୟ ବା Solid waste ବଳା ହୁଏ. ଯେମତ- ଆବର୍ଜନା, ଉତ୍ତୁହାନ, ଛାତ୍ର, ବିକାଶକାରକେ ମୃତ ଜୀବଜନ୍ତୁର ଚେତୁକ୍ତୀୟ ବର୍ଜ୍ୟ ଇତ୍ୟାଦି. କଠିନି ବର୍ଜ୍ୟର ପରିମାତ ନିର୍ଦ୍ଧାର କରେ ବସବାସକାରୀ ମାନୁଷ ଆକାଶିକ ଓ ଆତ୍ମନିତିକି ଉପସ୍ଥା ନିଳିନ-ମୃତ ଆତ୍ମନିତିକି ଅନ୍ୟା ଉକ୍ତ ଆବହାରକାର ଉପର ।

ଉତ୍ତୁହାନ :- ନାଶ୍ତ ଓ ଅନାଶ୍ତ କଠିନି ବର୍ଜ୍ୟକେ ଉତ୍ତୁହାନର ଅନ୍ତରାତ ବରା ହୁଏ. ନାଶ୍ତ ବାସିନି ବଳାଜେ କାମତ୍ତ, ବସା, କାଠ, କାଠ, ଚୋର୍ତ୍ତ ଇତ୍ୟାଦିକେ ବୋଧାୟ. ଅନାଶ୍ତ ବାସିନି ବଳାଜେ କାଠ, ଚିତାକାଠି, ଚିନି ଓ ଅନ୍ୟାନ୍ୟାକାର ପାତ୍ର ଇତ୍ୟାଦିକେ ବୋଧାୟ.

ଆବର୍ଜନା :- Garbage ବା ଆବର୍ଜନା ବଳାଜେ ବୋଧାୟ ଚୈବ ବର୍ଜ୍ୟ. ଯେମତ- ଜୀବଜନ୍ତୁର ଯକ୍ତ, ମୂଳ ଓ କାକ ଅତ୍ତୁବୀର ଚୋଧା ଇତ୍ୟାଦି ମୃତ, ପତା ଓ ବ୍ୟବହାର ଆକାରାଣ୍ୟ ଅବଶେଷ.



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কঠিন বর্জ্যের উৎস ও উৎস (Types of Sources and Solid waste) ::

অধিকৃত কঠিন বর্জ্যের উৎসের নাম —

① Domestic Municipal wastes (গৃহস্থালী বা শহর বর্জ্য পদার্থ) :-

Domestic বা Municipal waste হল গৃহস্থালী, রেস্তোরাঁ, শিক্ষা প্রতিষ্ঠান, শ্রম, বাজার, বাজা মাঠের কঠিন বর্জ্য, চামড়-আবর্জনা, অক্ষয়, ছাত্ত, কাঠের বর্জ্য, জীবাণু, মৃতদেহ ইত্যাদি।

② Industrial waste (শিল্প কারখানার বর্জ্য) :-

Industrial waste হল শিল্পকারখানার নানা রকম ক্রিয়া কার্যের অবশেষ বাশ্মতিক বর্জ্য, জ্বালি বর্জ্য, ছাত্ত, মৃতদেহের দ্বৈতাবিধের এবং বিষাক্ত বর্জ্য (As, ed, Hg, Pd)।

③ Hazardous waste (বিপজ্জনক বর্জ্য) :-

এই জাতক বর্জ্য অপ্রতিক বা ক্ষয়নাল পরে মানুষ, জীবাণু ও উৎপাদক বাসে বিপজ্জনক হয় যেগুলিকে Hazardous waste বলে। এই সব বর্জ্য গুলি ক্ষতিকারক ~~বিপজ্জনক~~ বিষাক্ত ও প্রজ্বলিত হয়। বিশেষ বিশেষ Hazardous waste হল তেজস্ক্রিয় বর্জ্য, বাস্মতিক বর্জ্য, জৈবিক বর্জ্য দাণ্ড বিষাক্ত বর্জ্য ইত্যাদি। শিল্পকারখানার অবশেষ, বাস্মাজান, পারমাণবিক শক্তি উৎপাদন হোল্ড এবং পরীক্ষা তার ইত্যাদি এর উৎস।

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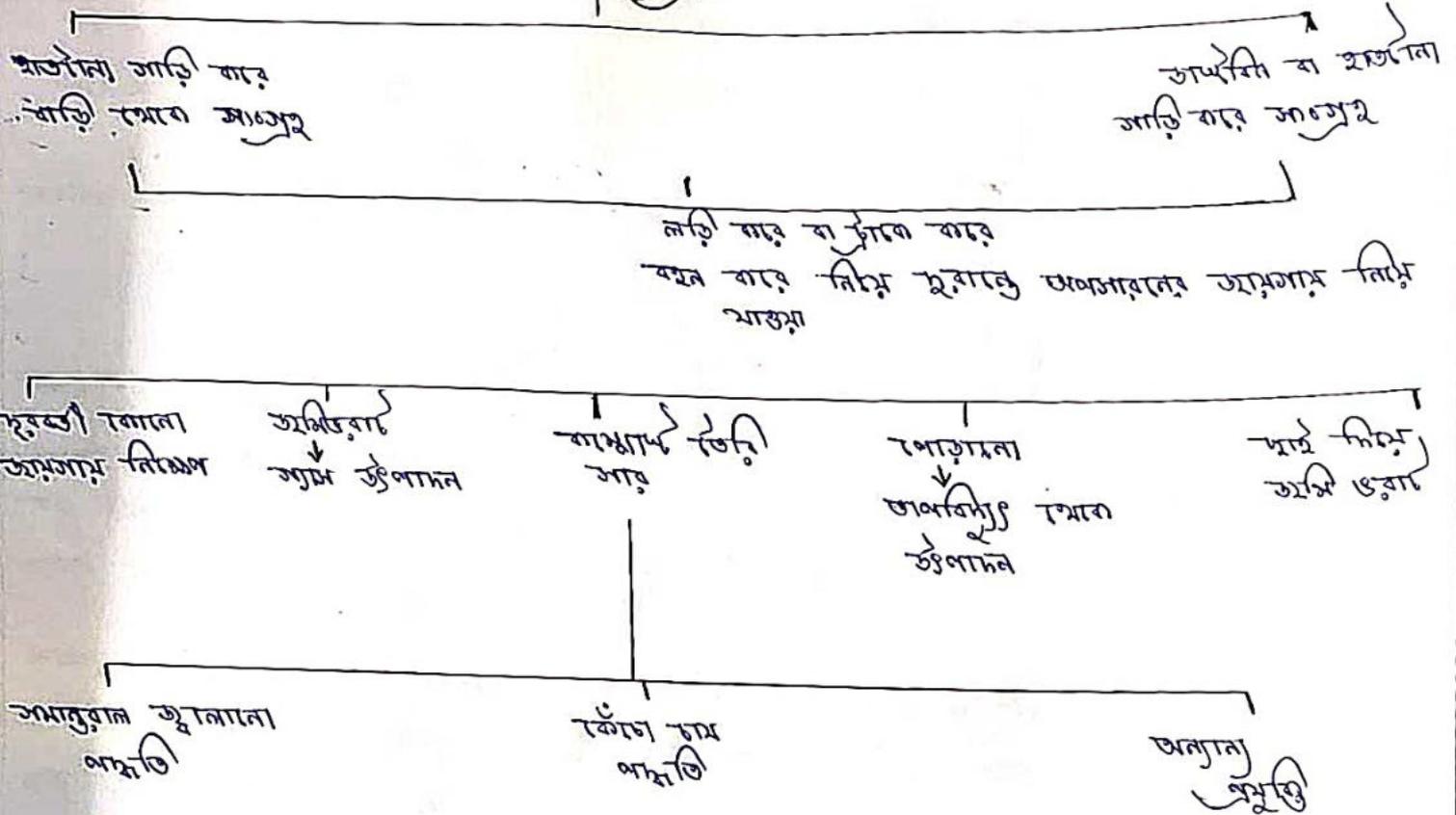
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# উৎস আকৃতি বন্ধ

## প্রাথমিক, সংস্কৃত



ভাষাতত্ত্ব বৈশিষ্ট্যের অধিকারে বর্তমান তথ্য সম্বন্ধে পালিত করা হয় না। প্রাচীন বর্তমান তথ্য হ্রস্ব শীঘ্র আকারে ধারণ করে। তখনকার যুগের সাথে পাল্লা দিয়ে বর্তমান পরিমাণে যুগি পাচ্ছে। ভাষাতত্ত্ব অধিকারে আনয়নের পরিমাণ 300-500 গ্রাম, প্রতিদিনে প্রায় পালিত অধিক সংস্কৃত আনয়নের পরিমাণ হল—

- কলকাতা - প্রায় 3000 টি.
- দিল্লি - প্রায় 4000 টি.
- মুম্বাই - প্রায় 5000 টি.
- চেন্নাই - প্রায় 6000 টি.

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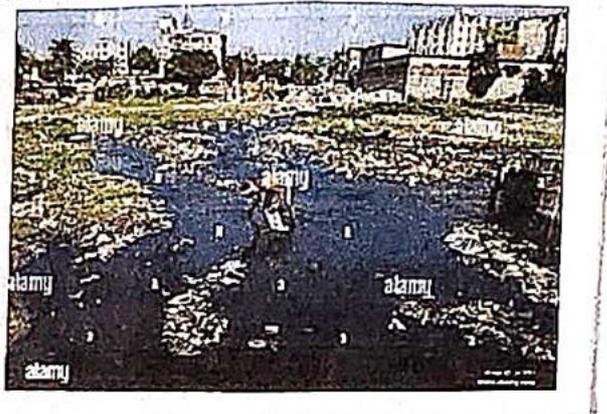
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- A list of handwritten items, possibly names or descriptions, arranged vertically.

পচনশীল পদার্থ :-

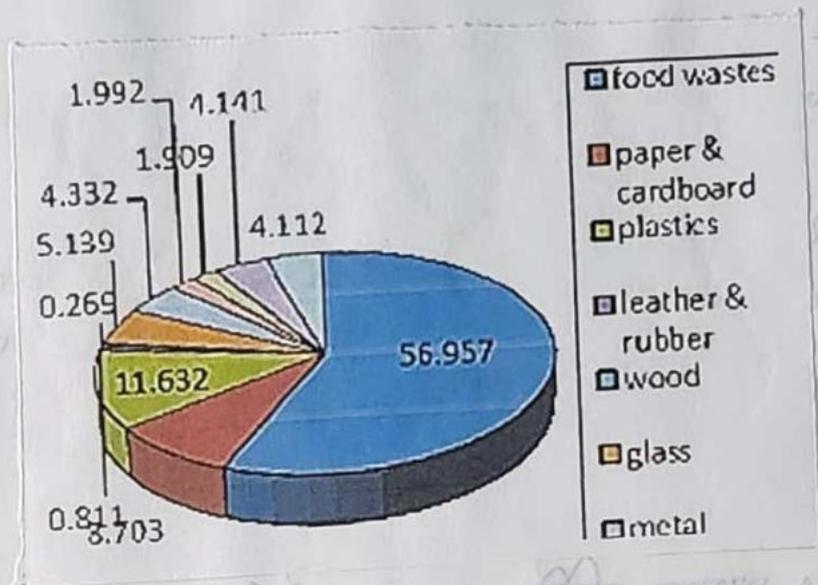
অবশিষ্ট খাদ্য বর্জ্য ক্রান্তের ন্যায় জৈব পচনশীল বর্জ্য পদার্থ শ্রাণে অনুজীবের দ্বারা বিয়োজিত করা যেতে পারে। অনির্জীর্ণ ন্যায় অজৈব পচনশীল বর্জ্য পদার্থ শ্রাণে বিয়োজিত করা যায় না এবং এটি পরিষ্কারে স্থিতি করতে পারে।

অপচনশীল পদার্থ :-

কাঠ, কাঁচ, ধাতব পদার্থ, স্লাইক, সুরা, চামড়া ইত্যাদি।

সমস্যা :- পরিবেশে বিভিন্ন ধরনের আবর্জনার সৃষ্টি হয়। প্রকৃতিতেই সমস্ত আবর্জনা ভাঙতে শুরু করে এবং বিভিন্ন পদার্থে অবলম্বন করে। পৌর অঞ্চলে থেকে নির্গত বর্জ্য বস্তু প্রকৃতিকে যেমন ব্যাহত করে, তেমনি পরিবেশে বিভিন্ন ধরনের রোগ সৃষ্টি করে।

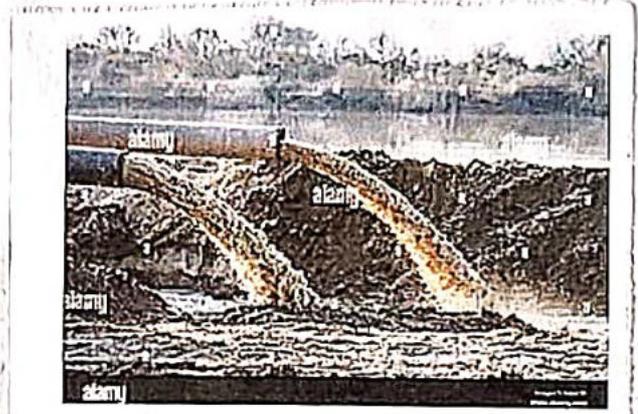
সমস্যার সমাধান :- পৌর অঞ্চলে থেকে নির্গত বর্জ্যগুলিকে নির্দিষ্ট জায়গায় স্থানান্তরিত না করে, সেগুলি পৌর অঞ্চলের বিভিন্ন জায়গায় ছড়িয়ে ছাটিয়ে রাখলে পরিবেশের মানদণ্ডের উপর প্রতিকূল প্রভাব পড়ে।





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10) আনন্দাঙ্গের মতে অপর্যায়ী জীবিতা কী বস্তু উচিত ?

⇒ প্রাকৃত স্নানায় অপর্যায়ী জীবিতা করে পৌরসভার সাজিতে আবর্তনা ফেলাও হবে .  
যদি কাজের মা স্নানোক্ত আবর্তনা ফেলা না হলে সেগুলি অকার্যী নির্দিষ্ট পামে  
জীবিতা যোগে, পৌর-সভার সাজিতে নিষ্কাশন করতে হবে ইত্যাদি.

সিদ্ধান্ত :- উক্ত বিশ্লেষণ করে আমরা পৌর ~~সভার~~ অপর্যায়ী জীবিতা ফেলা নির্দিষ্ট বস্তু  
বস্তুগুলি পরিষ্কারের মতী করে . অপর্যায়ী মানুষের বস্তু ব্যবস্থাপনা সম্বন্ধে সচেতন  
নয় . বিভিন্ন স্থানে বস্তু নিষ্কাশন করতে . তাই বিভিন্ন বস্তু পদার্থ নিষ্কাশন সম্বন্ধে  
কোন কিছু পদার্থের বস্তু উচিত .

i) স্যানিটারী ল্যান্ডফিল্ড :- প্রকারী নির্দিষ্ট স্থানে প্রথমে আবর্তনা জৈব জাঙ্ক আনান্দা  
কারে প্রকারী নির্দিষ্ট স্থানে জীবিতা দেওয়া হয় . এই স্থানের উপর 20 সেন্টিমি করে  
মাটির প্রলেপ দেওয়া হয় . এইরূপ পর্যায়ক্রমে আবর্তনা ও মাটির স্তর নির্দিষ্ট  
উচ্চতা পর্যন্ত বিস্তারিত করা হয় . তাই মধ্যমস্থ জাবে এই পদ্ধতি অগ্রহণ করতে পারলে  
বস্তু দূষিত স্থানে পরিষ্কারে মুক্ত করা সম্ভব নয় .

ii) বস্তু পদার্থ উন্নীকৃত করন :- বিভিন্ন বস্তু পদার্থকে উন্নীকরণে উন্নীকৃত করা হয় .  
অন্যান্য বস্তুগুলি অপসারণিত করা হয় .

iii) বায়ুপ্রদূষণ :- জৈব বস্তু পদার্থ মানুষ জীবিতা পশুর মল প্রভৃতি বায়ুপ্রদূষণ  
ব্যবহার উপস্থাপ্যে স্থায়ী উপযোগী স্যাম প্রদূষণ করা হতে পারে .

iv) স্যানিটারী পিট :- এই পদ্ধতিতে জীবিতা সর্ভ করে তাতে অপর্যায়ী , বস্তু , আবর্তনা ,  
জীবিতা প্রভৃতি স্থানে সেগুলির মতী দিয়ে ঢেকে দিতে হবে .  
এইভাবে বস্তু ব্যবস্থাপনা করলে সমস্ত দূষিত জগৎ পরিষ্কারে সুন্দর ও  
সুন্দর হয়ে উঠবে .

উদাহরণ হল স্থানীয় পৌর অপর্যায়ী মে সমস্ত বস্তু উন্নীকৃত হয় তা কীভাবে আনন্দাঙ্গের  
অবস্থা তা থেকে কী কী রোগ সৃষ্টি হতে পারে তা পর্যবেক্ষণ করা সর্ভজন মানুষের মধ্যে  
পৌর অপর্যায়ী বস্তু উন্নীকরণে প্রকারী স্থানীয় সচেতন করা , বস্তু ব্যবস্থাপনার কী কী  
দোষ সূচী আছে অথবা সেগুলি কীভাবে চিহ্ন করা যায় তা ব্যবস্থা গ্রহণ করা .

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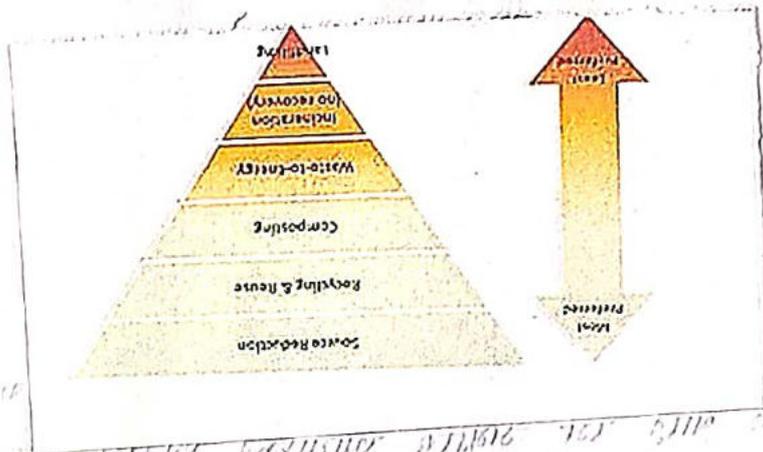
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## উন্নয়ন

আমাদের প্রাক্তন অফিসের বর্তমান পরিচালনা ব্যবস্থা অধিকতর উন্নয়ন এবং উন্নয়ন  
 কী রকম অবস্থায় আছে তার উপর উপস্থাপন করা হবে। আমরা আমাদের উন্নয়ন  
 জল মিলে কলকাতা মহানগরের উন্নয়ন কর্মসূচী অফিসে পরিচালনা করে উন্নয়ন  
 কর্মসূচী ও কর্মচারীদের কাছে জানতে পেরেছি। যে সে মহান অফিসের উন্নয়ন  
 বন্ধুত্ব কী উন্নয়ন করা আর কী কী পরিষ্কার করা হবে।



*(The following text is mirrored bleed-through from the reverse side of the page and is difficult to decipher.)*

...the waste management hierarchy...  
 ...waste prevention...  
 ...source reduction...  
 ...recycling and reuse...  
 ...composting...  
 ...waste-to-energy...  
 ...incineration...  
 ...landfill...

৩য় বিশ্লেষণ

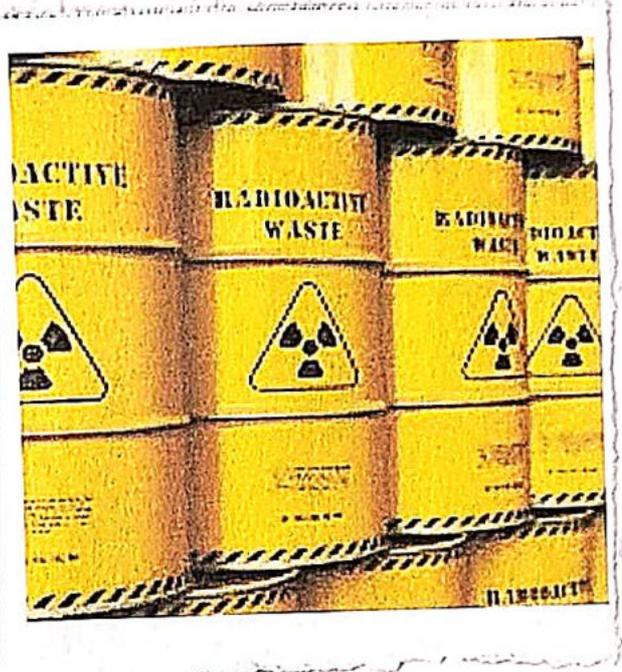
নিজ নিজ প্রলাকার বাসিন্দাদের মধ্যে আলাপ-আলোচনা করে জানতে পারি ও প্রয়োজনের মাধ্যমে জানতে পারি বর্জ্য ব্যবস্থাপনার উন্নয়নের তাদের বিরত -

| ক্রমিক নং | বর্জ্যবস্তু  | পুনর্ব্যবহার মাধ্যম                                                                                                                                                                                |
|-----------|--------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ১.        | স্লাগ        | কয়লা নির্মিত জাণবিক্যুয় হলে প্রচুর পরিমাণে স্লাগে অ্যাক্স জৈবসু হয়. যা গিমেটে, হুই, চেবিরি কাতোও ব্যবহার করা হয়. অথবা বাঁধি চেবিরি ব্যবহারে সাহায্য করে হুঁত্যাচি।                             |
| ২.        | কাগজ         | খুল, কালত, অক্ষিত হুঁত্যাচি প্রতিস্থান থেকে প্রচুর পরিমাণে কাগজ পাওয়া যায়. প্রস্তু কাগজ থেকে দীলা, ময়লা প্রকৃতি অবাঞ্ছিত পদার্থকে আলাদা করে কাগজের মত, জৈব অ্যাক্স ও বিক্যুয় জৈবানত করা সম্ভব। |
| ৩.        | আমের ছিবিড়া | চিনি-শিল্প হলে প্রচুর পরিমাণে আমের ছিবিড়া পাওয়া হয় যা চিনি কাগজের মত ও বিক্যুয় জৈবানত করা সম্ভব. কাগজ শিল্প কার্গের তরুর বদলে আমের ছিবিড়া চিনি তরু গিমেটে ব্যবহার করা য়োত পারে।              |

সুতরামে জানতে পারি যে বর্জ্যবস্তু আবার পুনর্ব্যবহারের মাধ্যমে মজবুতি ব্যবহার মাধ্যম করা হতে পারে. আবার মজবুতি যদি অ-ব্যবহার মাধ্যম অবস্থায় পড়ে থাকে তাহলে কী কী হতে পারে তা প্রলাকার বাসিন্দাদের মধ্যে তাদের বিরত পেলম।

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## প্রকল্পের সীমাবদ্ধতা

যেহেতু প্রতিদিন বর্তমান পরিস্থিতিতে উৎপন্ন হওয়া বা বোঝাও নিষ্কাশন করার আগে এবং জায়গায় সুস্থিতি আছে ভালো করে তুলে ত্রুটি করা উচিত।

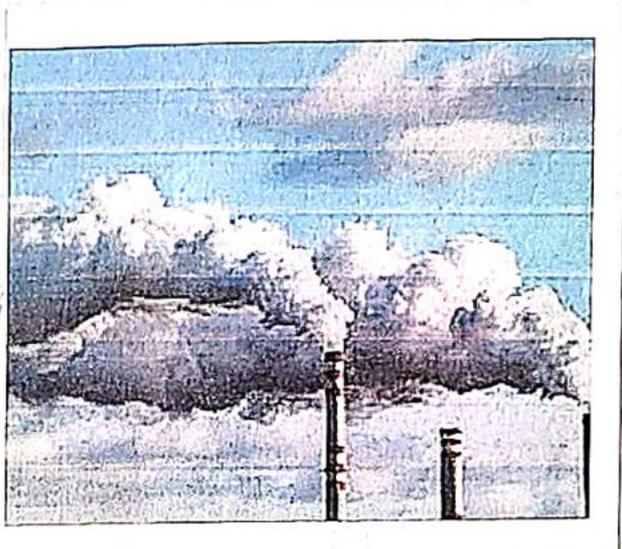
## প্রকল্পের উদ্দেশ্য

-ঃ আবর্তনা ব্যবস্থাপনার কার্যকারী বিষয় সমূহ :-

- ① মূল্য সংস্কার আনক তুলি পর্যায় ~~ক~~ আছে। সাজিয়ে করে সুস্থিতির আবর্তনা ক্ষমতার মূলে তুলে করা।
- ② আবর্তনা সুস্থিতির উৎসগুলি মূল্য তুলে করে আলাদা আলাদা করা। নিদিষ্ট জায়গায় তুলে করা শু পুনরুদ্ধার বিধানের প্রক্রিয়া যত্ন করে করে প্রবেশ করা হবে।

Wiederholungsfragen

1. Was ist die Aufgabe eines ...  
2. Wie wird ...



Die ...  
...

...  
...  
...  
...

ପରିଷଦ ବିଦ୍ୟାଳୟର ଅଧ୍ୟକ୍ଷଙ୍କୁ ଆପଣଙ୍କ କୌଣସି ସୂଚନା ଦିଆ ନାହିଁ । ପରିଷଦ ବିଦ୍ୟାଳୟର ଅଧ୍ୟକ୍ଷଙ୍କୁ ଜଣାଇବା ପାଇଁ ଆପଣଙ୍କୁ ଅନୁରୋଧ କରାଯାଉଛି । ଏହା ପରିଷଦ ବିଦ୍ୟାଳୟର ଅଧ୍ୟକ୍ଷଙ୍କୁ ଜଣାଇବା ପାଇଁ ଆପଣଙ୍କୁ ଅନୁରୋଧ କରାଯାଉଛି । ଏହା ପରିଷଦ ବିଦ୍ୟାଳୟର ଅଧ୍ୟକ୍ଷଙ୍କୁ ଜଣାଇବା ପାଇଁ ଆପଣଙ୍କୁ ଅନୁରୋଧ କରାଯାଉଛି ।

Banashree Mondal

ଅଧ୍ୟକ୍ଷ

Date : 20/12/2022



ଅଧ୍ୟକ୍ଷ

# **PROJECT OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES OF SANSKRIT HONOURS**

## **LIST OF STUDENTS: 50**

- 1. RAJIA KHATUN**
- 2. SABANA KHATUN**
- 3. SALMA KHATUN**
- 4. BAISHAKHI MAHATO**
- 5. KANKANA GARAI**
- 6. MOUMITA KABIRAJ**
- 7. MOUSHREE NAG**
- 8. AMIKA BAGDI**
- 9. ISWAR MAJHI**
- 10. JAYA DAS KAIBORTYA**
- 11. NILANJANA MAL**
- 12. PALLOBI DAS**
- 13. PINKI DHIBAR**
- 14. RIYA BADYAKAR**
- 15. SHRABANI BAGDI**
- 16. SOUMITRA SAHA**
- 17. SUSMITA HALDER**
- 18. TRISHA SAHA**
- 19. LADAM HEMBRAM**
- 20. LALITA TUDU**
- 21. ADITI ROY**
- 22. ARNAB THAKUR**
- 23. BANAJA MONDAL**
- 24. BIJOY KONAR**
- 25. DIPANWITA DUTTA**

**26. DURGA CHARAN CHAKRABORTY**

**27. HAIMOBATI MONDAL**

**28. JESMINA KHATUN**

**29. MAUSUMI GHOSH**

**30. NAJIMA KHATUN**

**31. PARTHA SARATHI MUKHERJEE**

**32. PIYA MAJI**

**33. PRASANTA GHOSH**

**34. PRITHIRAJ PATRA**

**35. PRIYA PRAMANIK**

**36. RANITA GHOSH**

**37. RITU GHOSH**

**38. RIYA BISWAS**

**39. SAHELI DAS BAIRAGYA**

**40. SANGITA AICH**

**41. SHRUTI DUTTA**

**42. SNIGDHA MUKHERJEE**

**43. SOMA KHAN**

**44. SUBHALAKSHMI GHOSH**

**45. SUDIPTA PAL**

**46. SUPRIYA CHAKRABORTY**

**47. SUVOMITA CHATTERJEE**

**48. SWAPNA RUI DAS**

**49. SWASTIKA GHOSH**

**50. TITLI BAZAR**

**TITLE OF THE PROJECT : MUNICIPAL SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT AND HANDLING.**

**DURATION WITH DATE : 20 DAYS. (01.12.2022) :**

| SEM-4 (AECC-1) ENVS PROJECT 2022-2023                                                                           |                                                                  |          |             |                                                        |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| TOPIC WISE DISTRIBUTION                                                                                         |                                                                  |          |             |                                                        |
| [B.A. GENERAL MORNING AND DAY SECTION] & B.A. (HONS.), B.SC. (HONS. & GENERAL) AND B.COM (HONS. & GENERAL) 2022 |                                                                  |          |             |                                                        |
| Sl.                                                                                                             | TOPIC                                                            | TEACHER  | DEPARTMENT  | STUDENTS DESCRIPTION                                   |
| 1                                                                                                               | Municipal solid waste management and handling                    | KCS,IG   | PHYSICS     | ALL B.Sc. (Hons. & General)                            |
| 2                                                                                                               | Municipal solid waste management and handling                    | MS(Com)  | COMMERCE    | ALL GEOGRAPHY (Hons.) & ALL B.COM (Hons. and General)  |
| 3                                                                                                               | Environmental pollution - Urban/Rural/Industrial/Agricultural    | PR(CHEM) | CHEMISTRY   | ALL POLITICAL SCIENCE (Hons.)                          |
| 4                                                                                                               | Study of common Plants/Insect /Birds/Wild life etc.              | SR(Z)    | ZOOLOGY     | ALL HISTORY (Hons.)                                    |
| 5                                                                                                               | Study of simple ecosystems: Pond/River/Hill slope etc.           | RP       | BOTANY      | ALL SANSKRIT (Hons.)                                   |
| 6                                                                                                               | Municipal solid waste management and handling                    | AKB      | COMMERCE    | ALL BENGALI (Hons.)                                    |
| 7                                                                                                               | Environmental assets - River/Forest/Grassland/Hill/Mountain etc. | TK       | GEOGRAPHY   | ALL PHILOSOPHY (Hons.)                                 |
| 8                                                                                                               | Environmental pollution - Urban/Rural/Industrial/Agricultural    | PD       | ECONOMICS   | ALL ENGLISH (Hons.)                                    |
| 9                                                                                                               | Municipal solid waste management and handling                    | MD       | PHYSICS     | B.A. GEN. MORNING SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 1 TO 200)    |
| 10                                                                                                              | Municipal solid waste management and handling                    | KM       | PHYSICS     | B.A. GEN. MORNING SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 201 TO 388)  |
| 11                                                                                                              | Municipal solid waste management and handling                    | MS(Eco)  | ECONOMICS   | B.A. GEN. MORNING SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 389 TO REST) |
| 12                                                                                                              | Study of simple ecosystems: Pond/River/Hill slope etc.           | KK       | ZOOLOGY     | B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 534 TO 603)       |
| 13                                                                                                              | Study of simple ecosystems: Pond/River/Hill slope etc.           | ANR ✓    | ZOOLOGY     | B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 604 TO 675)       |
| 14                                                                                                              | Study of simple ecosystems: Pond/River/Hill slope etc.           | PR ✓     | ZOOLOGY     | B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 676 TO 747)       |
| 15                                                                                                              | Study of simple ecosystems: Pond/River/Hill slope etc.           | NR       | ZOOLOGY     | B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 748 TO 818)       |
| 16                                                                                                              | Environmental pollution - Urban/Rural/Industrial/Agricultural    | SKS      | CHEMISTRY   | B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 819 TO 989)       |
| 17                                                                                                              | Environmental pollution - Urban/Rural/Industrial/Agricultural    | DD       | CHEMISTRY   | B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 990 TO 960)       |
| 18                                                                                                              | Study of common Plants/Insect /Birds/Wild life etc.              | AR(BOT)  | BOTANY      | B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 1031 TO 1030)     |
| 19                                                                                                              | Municipal solid waste management and handling                    | AP(Eco)  | ECONOMICS   | B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 1031 TO 1110)     |
| 20                                                                                                              | Municipal solid waste management and handling                    | MRG ✓    | MATHEMATICS | B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 1111 TO 1198)     |
| 21                                                                                                              | Municipal solid waste management and handling                    | BR       | PHYSICS     | B.A. GEN DAY SECTION (CLASS ROLL NO. 1199 TO REST)     |

Last date of Project Submission(ENVS): 20.12.2022

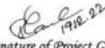


*R. S. Mahajan*  
21.12.2022  
Teacher-in-charge  
Gurukul Mahavidyalaya

**PROJECT WORK COMPLETION CERTIFICATE :**

CERTIFICATE

*This is to certify that the project sub-mitted by Itanishkanti Mishra, B.Sc/  
B.A./B.Com, Hons./Gen. Roll No. 442..... has been accomplished under my  
supervision as a part of curriculum in consideration of the objective stated  
therein for the Semester-1 (under CBCS) Exam, for the present academic  
session.*

  
Signature of Project Guide with date

Name : Rajan Paul

Designation : Assistant Professor

Department : Botany

College : Gautama Mahavidyalaya

**LINK THE REPORT OF THE FIELD WORK : (PDF OF REPORT OF HAIMOBATI MONDAL )**

**SAMPLE PHOTOGRAPH OF THE FIELD WORK :**

**PERMISSION LETTER FOR FIELD WORK FROM COMPETENT AUTHORITY**

THE UNIVERSITY OF BURDWAN  
GUSHKARA MAHAVIDYALAYA  
SEMESTER = '1'.

PROJECT NAME = ECOSYSTEM OF  
POND.

NAME = HAIMOBATI MONDAL.

ROLL NO = 462.

COURSE = B.A HONOURS IN SANSKRIT

YEAR = 2022 - 23.

SUBJECT = ENVS.

19

# অধীক্ষ

## প্রথম অধ্যায়

## পৃষ্ঠা

### প্রথম অধ্যায় :-

- উদ্ভিদ : 04
- প্রকৃতির বিষয় : 04
- প্রকৃতির গুণ : 05
- প্রকৃতির উদ্ভিদ : 05
- চাষাচার পরিচালনা : 06

### দ্বিতীয় অধ্যায় :-

- উষ্ণ উদ্ভিদ : 08, 09
- উষ্ণ উদ্ভিদ : 11
- উদ্ভিদ : 12

### তৃতীয় অধ্যায় :-

- উদ্ভিদ : 14
- উদ্ভিদ : 14
- উদ্ভিদ : 17

### চতুর্থ :-

- চিত্র - 1 : 03
- চিত্র - 2 : 07
- চিত্র - 3 : 10
- চিত্র - 4 : 13, 15, 16

# মুখবন্ধ

বর্তমান বিশ্ববিদ্যালয়ের দ্বাতক এক লাখ লক্ষ নির্মাণের ছাত্র  
 শ্রমীদের জন্য পরিবেশ বিময়টিকে উপস্থাপিত করেছেন।  
 এক অপর্যবে পরিবেশ বিময়ের উপর স্নানোমোগী করে  
 তুলতে একটি প্রথমে ব্যবস্থা করেছেন। যাতে তারা তাদের  
 আন্দোলনের বিভিন্ন দক্ষন এক বাহুতান্ত্রিক টেকনিকটিকে  
 তুলে আনয়ন লিপিবিদ্যা করে এক পরিবেশের বাহুতান্ত্রিক  
 টেকনিক রক্ষা করতে পারে এক বর্তমানে বিভিন্ন  
 দক্ষনকে সৌধ করে চাহাটিকে একটি অচ্চ শ্রীব রূপদান  
 করতে পারে।

## অর্থনীতিক

অর্থনীতি একটি পুরুষের বাহুতান্ত্রিক তুলে রয়েছে আন্দোল  
 এই অর্থনীতি আনতে। বণরন অর্থনীতি মনে বণরন দক্ষনের  
 আন্দোলনিক বাহুতান্ত্রিক টেকনিক স্বীকৃতিতে রক্ষা বস্তু  
 আন্দোলনের বর্তম এই অর্থনীতি এই বস্তুটি বস্তুটি।

অর্থনীতি প্রথমেই আন্দোলনের মহাবিদ্যালয়ের পাঠে  
 একটি পুরুষের আনতে তার নাম সৌপুরুষ আনতে বর্তমান  
 দক্ষনের মতো বেড়ে যাওয়ার আনতে আন্দোলনের মতো  
 রূপদান করতে অর্থনীতি তার পেরেই অর্থনীতি বস্তুটি। অর্থনীতি  
 প্রথমে আন্দোলনিক একটি শ্রীবর্গ এক অর্থনীতি দক্ষনকে  
 মহাবিদ্যালয়ে নিয়ে নিয়ে পুরুষের তুলেই পরিবেশ, তুলেই  
 এক এক অন্য একটি তুলেই শ্রীবর্গ, একটি তুলেই শ্রীবর্গ।  
 একটি একটি ব্যক্তিগত, শ্রীবর্গের দক্ষনকে বস্তু  
 দক্ষনকে, শ্রীবর্গের শ্রীবর্গ, তথ্য অর্থনীতি, তথ্য বিময়ন,  
 শ্রীবর্গ, শ্রীবর্গকে, শ্রীবর্গকে অর্থনীতি নিয়ে একটি  
 শ্রীবর্গের পেরে রূপদান করেই। এক শ্রীবর্গের পুরুষের  
 শ্রীবর্গ পরিবেশিক শ্রীবর্গের পেরেই বস্তু বস্তু।

সবক্ষেত্রে আমাদের প্রধান শিক্ষকের সহায়তায়  
এক সারও শিক্ষক শিক্ষার্থীদেরকে সুসংগত  
দ্রষ্টব্যে আমার প্রকল্প সম্বন্ধে কয়েকটি।

স্বাক্ষরিত/স্বাক্ষরিত।

তারিখ/স্থান



-: প্রকৃতির বাস্তব :-



বায়ুতন্ত্রে তার দ্বৈতবিক দানতন্ত্র হারিয়ে য়েলেছে।  
 এই দানতন্ত্রের মধ্যে চাচেতনার প্রচারের জন্য পরিবেশ  
 পরিবেশ বিচারের প্রকল্প রূপায়নের একটি বিষয়  
 হিসাবে সুস্থিত হয়েছে 'পুষ্টির বায়ুতন্ত্র পর্যবেক্ষণ'

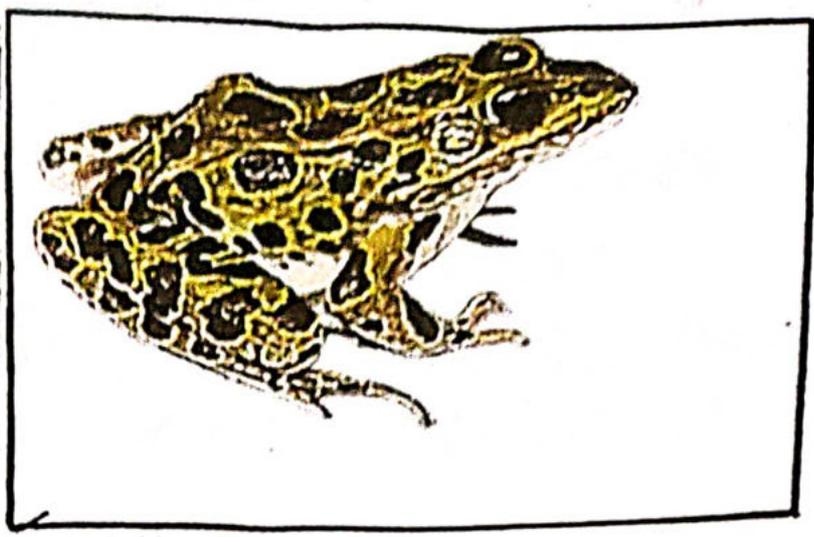
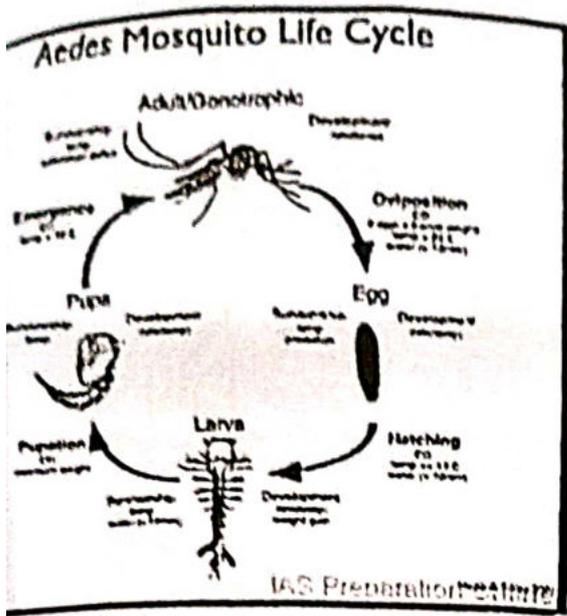
□ প্রকল্পটির সুস্থিত :-> পুষ্টির বায়ুতন্ত্র হল  
 একটি মোদক বায়ুতন্ত্র দোহরন। এটিতে অধিকার  
 করা অধিকার যেকোন স্থান চাচে, তেমনি তুতে  
 এক চাচে বায়ুতন্ত্রের চাচে মোদানের উপস্থিতি  
 লক্ষ্য করা যায়। চাচে এই চাচে প্রকল্প  
 রূপায়নের মাধ্যমে প্রাথমিক দিবসে পুষ্টির ব্যবহারিক  
 উপস্থিতি চাচে হারিয়ে পারা যায়। এই  
 বিদ্যালয়ের প্রকল্প চাচে চাচির কাছে 'পুষ্টির  
 বায়ুতন্ত্র পর্যবেক্ষণ' প্রকল্পটি বিবেচনা করে সুস্থিত পূর্ণ।

□ প্রকল্পের উদ্দেশ্য :-> পুষ্টির বায়ুতন্ত্রের  
 পর্যবেক্ষণ প্রকল্পটি রূপায়নের সুস্থিত উদ্দেশ্য  
 স্থান হল -

- i) পুষ্টির যে একটি মোদক বায়ুতন্ত্র দান করে,  
 সে চাচের কোন লাভ করে।
- ii) পুষ্টির বায়ুতন্ত্রের স্বাস্থ্যকর চাচের  
 চাচের মাধ্যমে দান করা।
- iii) পুষ্টির তলে বাচ বাচ করা দিবসের  
 প্রকল্প হানা।

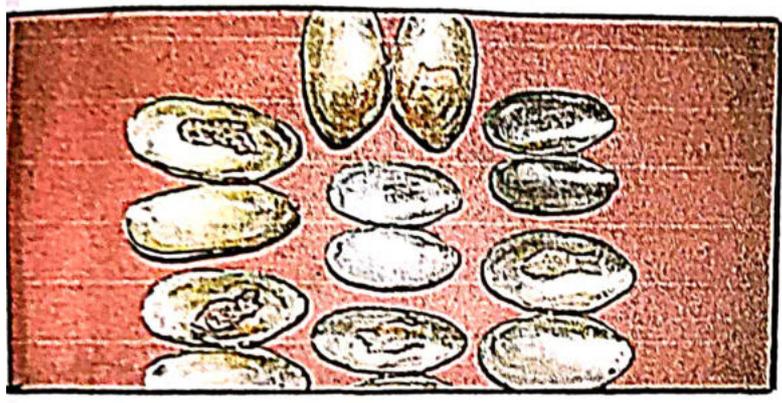
□ স্বাস্থ্যবিদ্যালয়ের পরিবেশনা :->

- i) স্বাস্থ্যবিদ্যালয়ের পরিবেশনা শিক্ষা বিষয়ের শিক্ষকের স্বাস্থ্যবিদ্যালয়ের নির্দেশনা স্বত্বে স্বাস্থ্যবিদ্যালয়ের নিবন্ধনপত্রী পুনঃস্বীকার বা পুনঃস্বীকারিতা পরামর্শের পরিবেশনা করা হয়।
- ii) পরামর্শের জন্য যে কোনো স্থান দরকার হলে - হেলথক্লিনিক অথবা অ্যাম্বুলেন্স, প্লাস্টিক বেড, প্লাস্টিক বেড ব্যাগ, আউটবকিং, টেম্পার, খাদ্য, বসনাদি।
- iii) পরিবেশনায় স্মারক হয় যারা চাঁদের দানে না, তারা হলেও পারে যাবে না তারা দূর থেকে উচ্চমানের শ্রুতি বা প্রাণী পরামর্শের পরিবেশনা। এইভাবে স্বাস্থ্যবিদ্যালয় বসতে সক্ষম করা হয়।

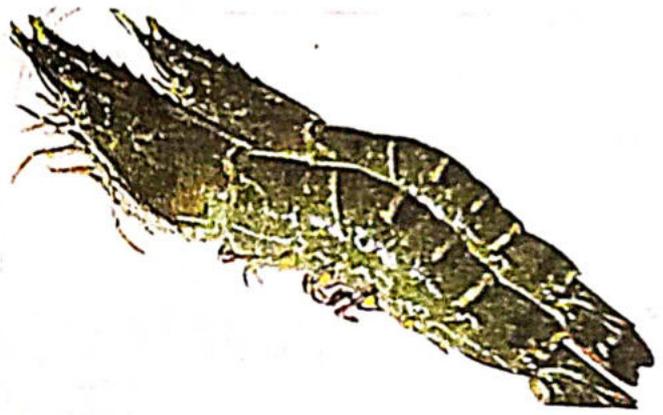


□ ବ୍ରହ୍ମାଣ୍ଡ ଗୋଡ଼ା

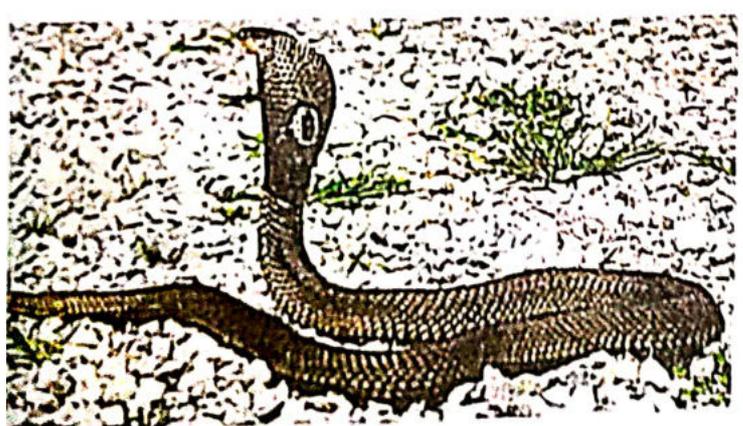
□ ବାଘ



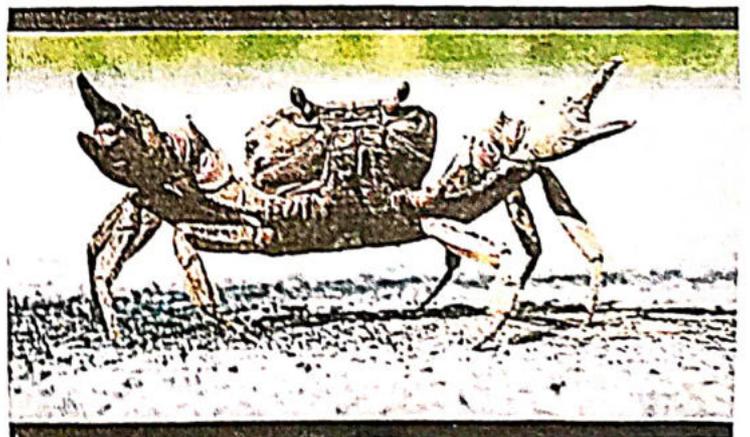
□ କିମ୍ବଦ



□ ଡିମ୍ବି



□ ଆମ୍ବ



□ ବଂଶୀକର୍ତ୍ତା

## দ্বিতীয় অধ্যায়

- উত্থাপন :- নির্দিষ্ট দিনগুলিতে শিক্ষক মহোদয়ের মাধ্যমে বিদ্যালয়ের নিবন্ধিত পুষ্করের বাতুলতা পরীক্ষার জন্য অফিসের বন্ধ চালাতে হয়। একই পরীক্ষার দ্বারা নিম্নলিখিত উত্থাপন অধ্যয়ন করা হয়।

### সারণি-১

- পুষ্করের বাতুলতা পরীক্ষার জন্য উদ্দেশ্য

#### উপলব্ধি :-

|                  |                                 |
|------------------|---------------------------------|
| পুষ্করের নাম     | : শ্রী পুষ্কর                   |
| পুষ্করের অবস্থান | : মহাবিদ্যালয়ের নিবন্ধিত অঞ্চল |
| পরীক্ষার তারিখ   | : 15.12.2022                    |
| উলের পরিমাণ      | : 4m                            |
| উলের তাপমাত্রা   | : 22°C                          |
| সময়             | : সকাল 11:30 Am                 |
| উলের ব্য         | : ইলেক্ট্রিক পুষ্কর             |
| উলের প্রকৃতি     | : শুষ্ক                         |

খালি চোখে দৃশ্যমান বস্তু :-

- i) পুকুরের বাঁধে বসন্তাঙ্কুর  
মাটির বস্তু ] হাত, কলম, বই, চুরিখানা, তেলিওয়াল্য
- ii) পুকুরের তলের পের  
দৃশ্যমান পলিকণ ] লেপে, সোয়াটম
- iii) পুকুরের তলের উদ্ভিদ  
বা নিষ্কণ্ড বস্তু ] পানসরিচ, পদ্ম, কালিক

খালি চোখে দৃশ্যমান প্রাণী :-

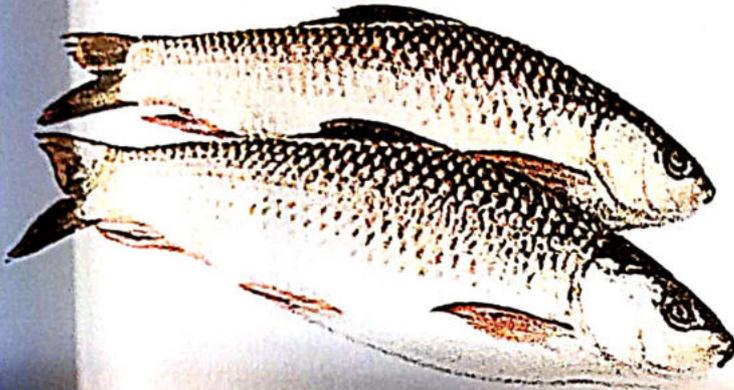
- i) অঙ্কুরিমালা :- কঁচো, তেঁক
- ii) পোক :- অঙ্কুরিমালা, তেলমালা
- iii) চাষীপদ :- বুটোচি, বঁক
- iv) কণ্ডো :- কালিক, কালিক
- v) মাছ :- পুঁচ, হোঁলা, কই, কই
- vi) উঁচ :- ব্যাঙাচি, বুঁচো ব্যাঙ
- vii) অরীক্ষ :- উঁচো
- viii) পাখি :- হাঁচ, বক, পানসরিচ, মাছরাঙা



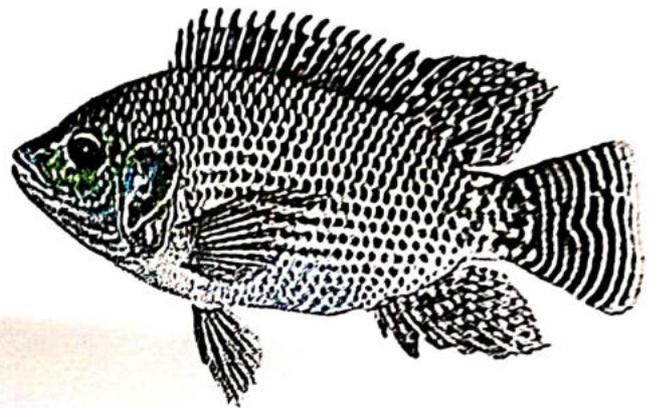
□ ବୃହତ୍ସିମାଳା



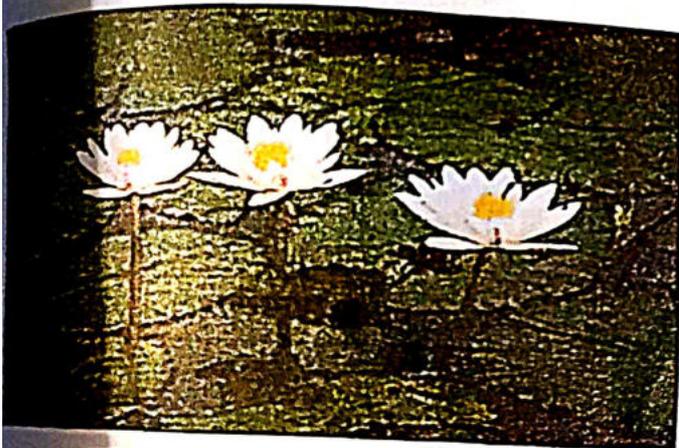
□ କାକୁର



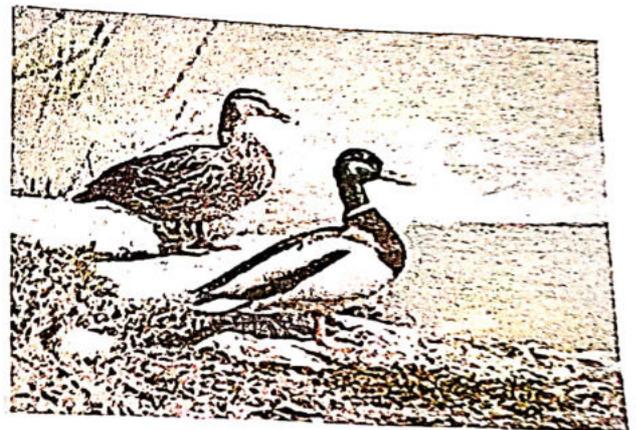
□ ଚୁଆଁଛାଡ଼ି



□ ଚୋମାମିଆ ଛାଡ଼ି



□ କାକୁର



□ ଶୁଆ



□ ବର

**□ উচ্চ বিদ্যালয় :-** পুরুষের বাতুতন্ত্র পর্যবেক্ষণের দ্বারা  
 চ্যুত হইত উচ্চ বিদ্যালয় - বিদ্যালয় - কলে, বোকা খায় - পুরুষে  
 সম্বোধনকারী প্রাণী ও প্রাণীরা কেবল - মোহন প্রাদ্য কৃত্রিম  
 দান করে। এই বাতুতন্ত্রটিকে প্রাদ্যক হিচাবে,  
 রয়েছে বিশেষ বর্ণের চ্যুত প্রাণী ও ক্যাওলা। প্রথম  
 স্তরের প্রাদ্যক হিচাবে ব্যাঙাচী - দ্বিতীয় স্তরের প্রাদ্যক  
 হিচাবে পুঁচ মাছ, স্মোরনা মাছ, হাঁচা, ব্যাঙ হওয়ায়, তৃতীয়  
 স্তরের প্রাদ্যক হিচাবে রয়েছে, রুই, বগাভা, মাছবিশিষ্ট,  
 পানকোচি প্রভৃতি। অর্থাৎ পাঁচ বা ষাটদায় রয়েছে বিয়োজক  
 শ্রাবণেরিয়া।

নিম্নলিখিত কয়েকটি প্রাণীর বৈশিষ্ট্য চ্যুতের  
 দ্বারা দেখানো হল।

চ্যুত - ২

নিম্নলিখিত কয়েকটি প্রাণীর বৈশিষ্ট্য ও পরিচয় :-

| প্রাণীর<br>নাম        | চ্যুতের<br>প্রাথমিক দক্ষা | প্রাদ্য                         | অঙ্গ বৈশিষ্ট্য   |                                |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|
|                       |                           |                                 | অঙ্গ             | বসন                            |
| ১) হাঁক               | প্রাণী                    | বিভিন্ন প্রাণীর বস্তু           | দেহের ৩<br>চ্যুত | সেই                            |
| ২) হাঁক<br>মাছবিশিষ্ট | প্রাণী, লার্ভা            | প্রাণী ও ক্যাওলা                | বই মুখমুখ        | সদ                             |
| ৩) মাছ                | প্রাণী, লার্ভা            | বস্তুদান করে                    | চ্যুত            | পূর্নাঙ্গ দ্বারা<br>চ্যুত ও সদ |
| ৪) চ্যুত              | প্রাণী                    | চ্যুত বস্তু ও ক্যাওলা           | মুখবসন           | প্রাণী ও সদ                    |
| ৫) মাছ                | প্রাণী, লার্ভা            | চ্যুত চ্যুত প্রাণী ও<br>ক্যাওলা | চ্যুত            | প্রাণী,<br>চ্যুত               |
| ৬) স্মোরনা<br>মাছ     | প্রাণী                    | চ্যুত বস্তু ও ক্যাওলা           | মুখবসন           | প্রাণী,<br>চ্যুত               |
| ৭) পুঁচ<br>মাছ        | প্রাণী                    | চ্যুত বস্তু ও ক্যাওলা           | মুখবসন           | প্রাণী<br>চ্যুত                |
| ৮) ব্যাঙ              | প্রাণী<br>ব্যাঙাচী        | বস্তুদান করে                    | মুখমুখ           | সদ                             |
| ৯) হাঁক               | প্রাণী                    | চ্যুত চ্যুত, ব্যাঙ              | মুখমুখ           | সেই                            |

|              |         |                   |           |                 |
|--------------|---------|-------------------|-----------|-----------------|
| ১০ হাঁচা     | প্রিয়া | ফুলকী ৩ কাচ       | গুড়ামুগা | লিঙ্গুপদ        |
| ১১ নানকোঁড়ি | প্রিয়া | ছোটকাচ ৩ গুড়মুগা | গুড়ামুগা | লিঙ্গুপদ ও পাখা |

□ সিদ্ধান্ত :- পুরুষের বাতুতন্ত্র পর্যবেক্ষণ করে যে  
 স্রব তথ্য চিত্রিত করা হয়েছে, তাদের পরিমোচনা ও  
 বিশ্লেষণের মাধ্যমে পেনীও হওয়া উচিত -

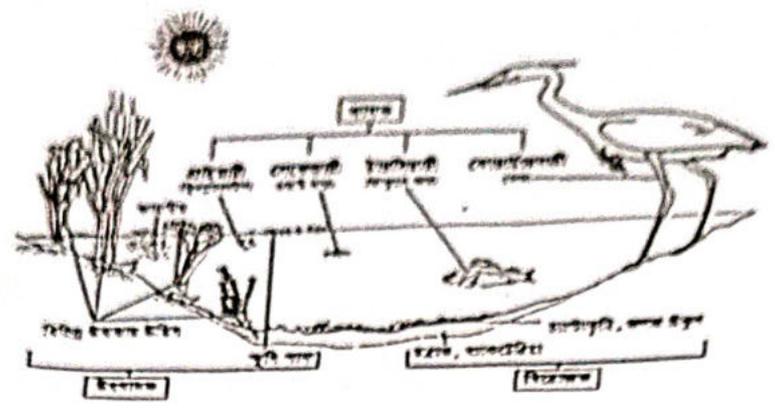
- i) পুরুষের বাতুতন্ত্র (বর্ষা) - আদর্শ - বাতুতন্ত্র  
 বাতুতন্ত্র।
- ii) এই বাতুতন্ত্রে প্রাচীনতম চর্চা ও নিতাই  
 উপাদানগুলির উল্লেখ করা হয়েছে।
- iii) এই বাতুতন্ত্রে জীবগুলির মধ্যে উপাদানকে এক  
 বিশেষ শৈলীর আদর্শ ও ব্যাকটেরিয়া বিশেষ  
 অর্থাৎ সুপুষ্ট হাদ্য স্বাস্থ্য সম্বন্ধে রয়েছে।
- iv) আধুনিক পুরে পুরুষের অর্থনৈতিক ও ব্যবহারিক  
 বিশ্লেষণটি রয়েছে।

|              |      |                |            |                 |
|--------------|------|----------------|------------|-----------------|
| ১) হাঁস      | শিলা | কলাহ কীট ও কাছ | শুষ্কায়ুগ | লিন্দুপদ        |
| ২) নানকোঁড়ি | শিলা | ছোটকাছ ও ঘুঘলি | শুষ্কায়ুগ | লিন্দুপদ ও পাখি |

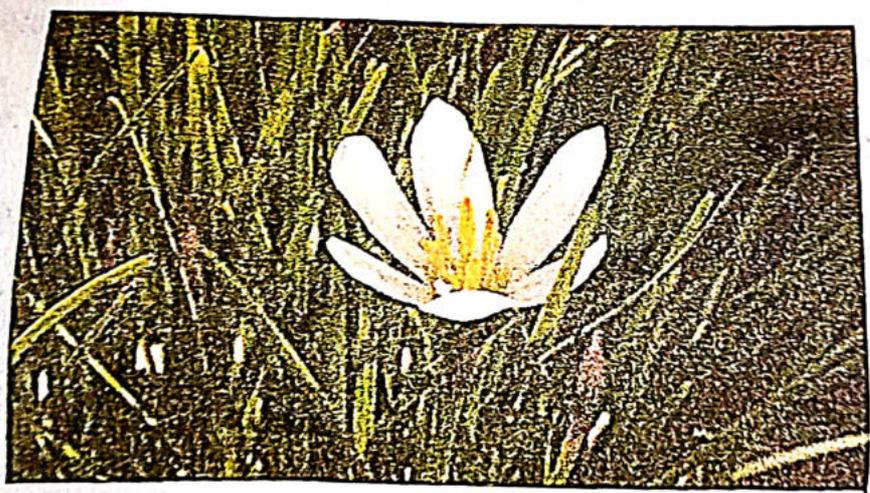
□ উদ্ভিদ :- পুরুষের বাহুতন্ত্র পর্যবেক্ষন করে যে সব তথ্য উদ্ভিদে করা হয়েছে, তাদের পরিমোচনা ও বিশ্লেষণের মাধ্যমে দেখাও হওয়া গিয়েছে -

- i) পুরুষের বাহুতন্ত্র (বর্গ) - আদর্শ - বাহুতন্ত্র বাহুতন্ত্র।
- ii) এই বাহুতন্ত্রে প্রচলিত চর্বি ও নির্দিষ্ট উৎপাদনগুলির উৎপত্তি ইচ্ছা।
- iii) এই বাহুতন্ত্রে পীড়নের মাধ্যমে উৎপাদক একক বিশেষ শৈলীর উৎপাদক ব্যাকটেরিয়া রয়েছে অর্থাৎ সুপুষ্ট হাদ্য স্বল্প হাট হইবে।
- iv) আণুবীিক পরে পুরুষের অর্থনৈতিক ও ব্যবহারিক উৎপাদিত হয়েছে।

4)

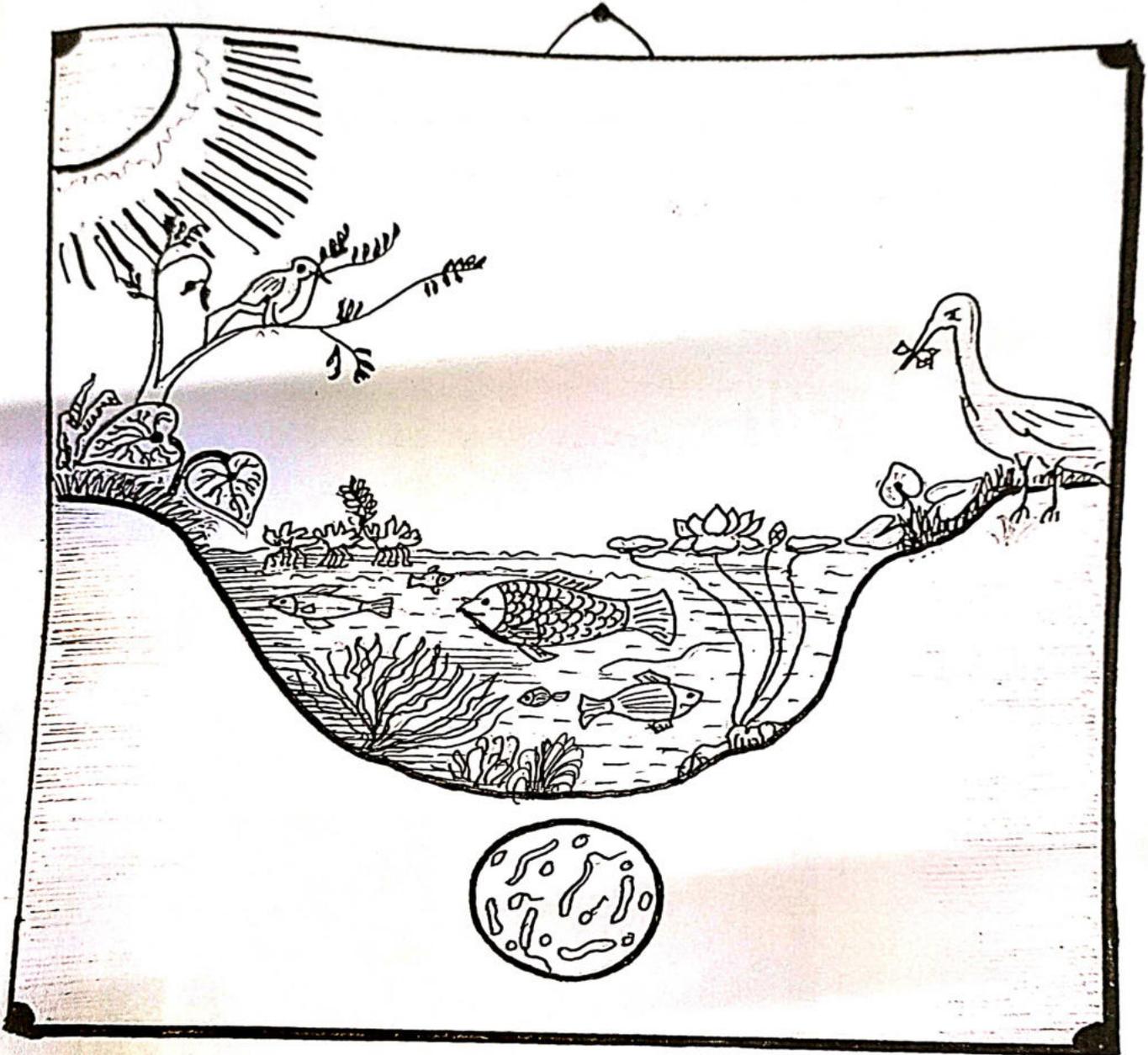


□ পুকুরের বাস্তুতন্ত্র

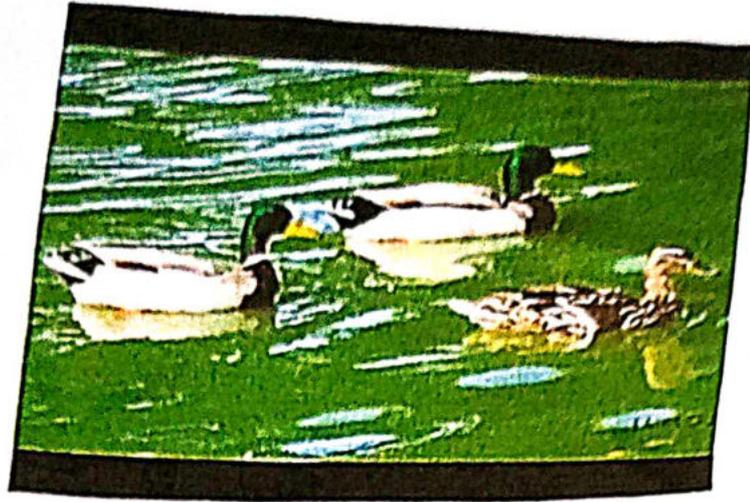


□ হাঁস পুকুর

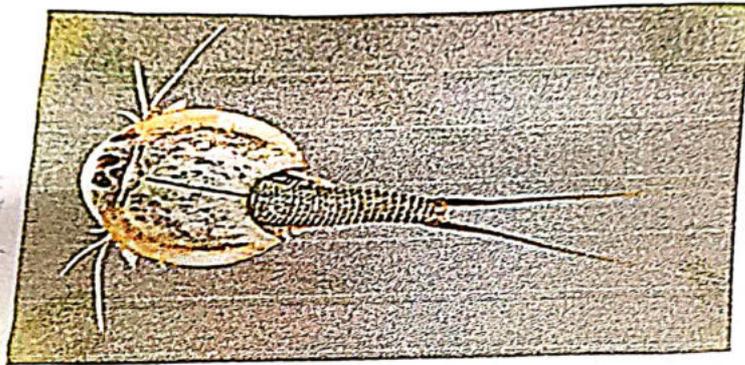




~সুন্দরের বাস্তুশিল্প~



□ शूण



□ बुधुडुडु



□ डुडु

□ স্বাভাৱিক জীৱন :-

আমি চৰ্মপ্ৰথম স্বাভাৱিক জীৱন  
 আমাৰ স্বাভাৱিক জীৱনৰ পৰিবেশ বিদ্যা চৰ্ম  
 বিদ্যাৰ স্থানীয় শিক্ষক মহাশয়ৰে, স্বাভাৱিক জীৱন  
 আনন্দিক জীৱনটো হৈছে এই স্বাভাৱিক জীৱন  
 বাবে প্ৰতিবেদন লৈছে আমাৰ বাবে চৰ্ম  
 হওঁ নী আমাৰ স্বাভাৱিক জীৱন চৰ্ম  
 ও শিক্ষকসকলৰ দৰে ও পৰোক্ষৰে আমাৰ  
 প্ৰকল্প সুপায়নৈৰ হৈছে চৰ্ম  
 চৰ্ম স্বাভাৱিক জীৱন চৰ্ম চৰ্ম  
 যাৰ প্ৰকল্প সুপায়নৈৰ হৈছে যিগনো না যিগনো  
 হৈছে চৰ্ম

স্বাক্ষৰ

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Date - 19/12/22